

The DarkSide Project

a direct dark matter search project using liquid argon

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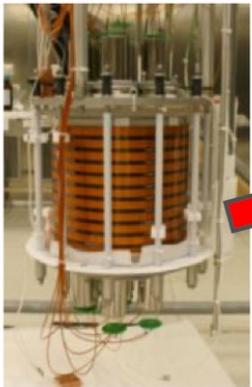
for the DarkSide collaboration and the GADMC

第二届地下和空间粒子物理与宇宙物理前沿问题研讨会

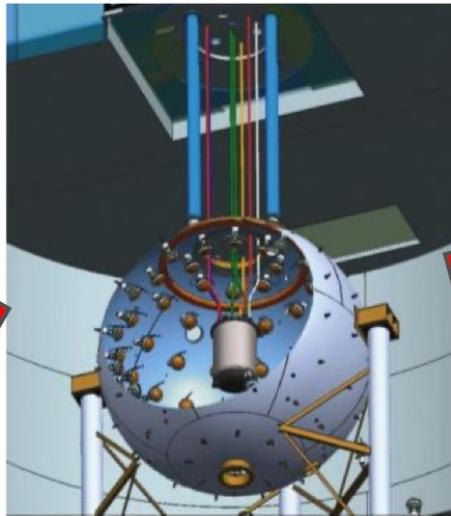
杭州 千岛湖 2023/05/10

The Roadmap of DarkSide

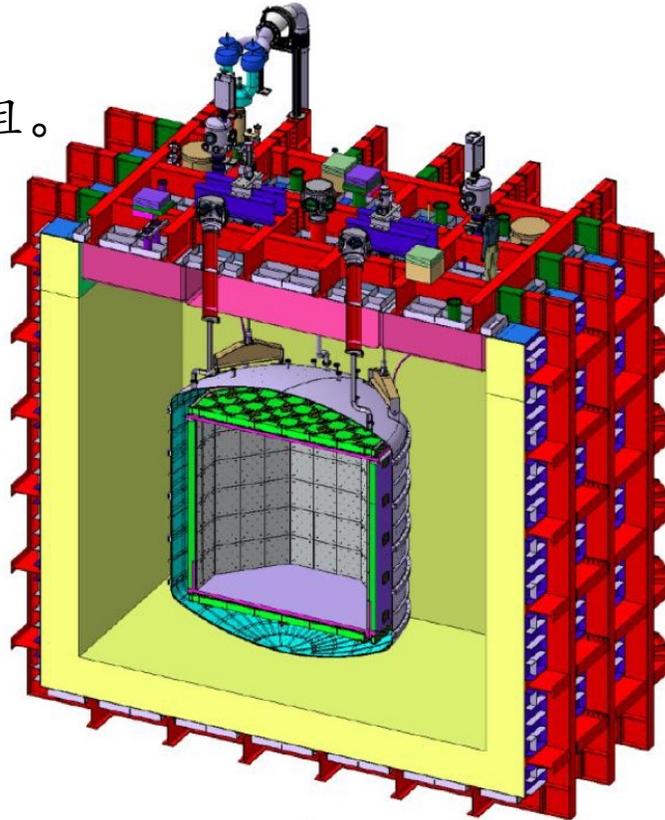
- Direct WIMP dark matter search;
- Dual phase argon time projection chamber (TPC);
- Deep underground at LNGS, Italy.
- 高能所于2011年正式加入DarkSide合作组。



DarkSide-10
2012



DarkSide-50
0.03 tyr exposure
2013-2018



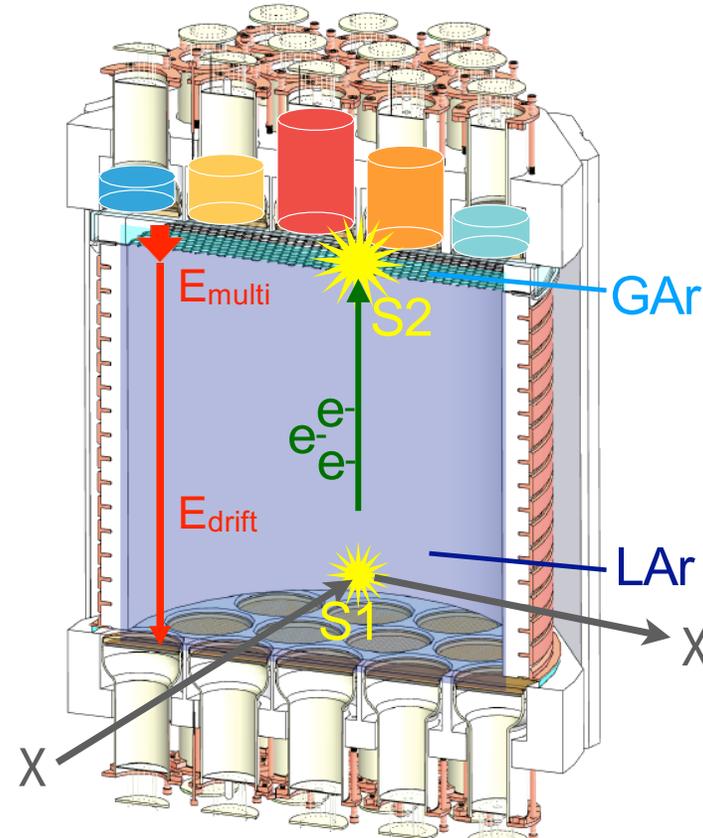
DarkSide-20k
200 tyr exposure
2026 +

ARGO
3000 tyr exposure
2030s +
High mass focus

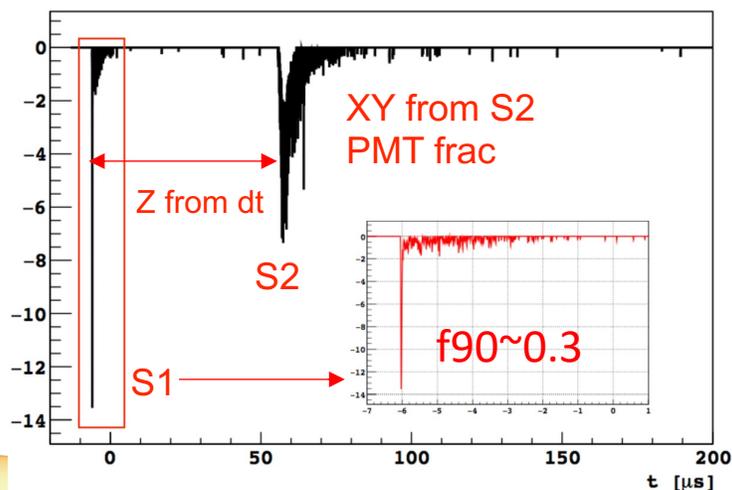
DarkSide-LowMass
Proposed 1 tyr
exposure
Low mass (sub GeV)

Dual-phase Argon TPC

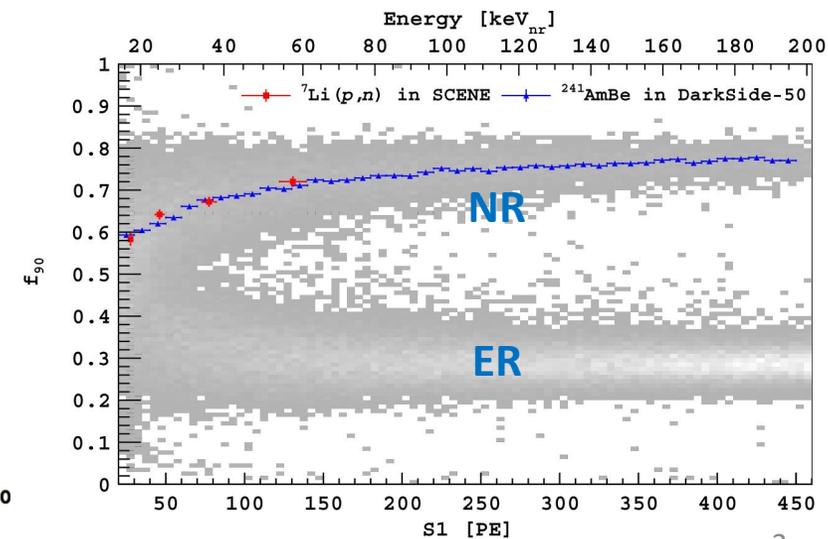
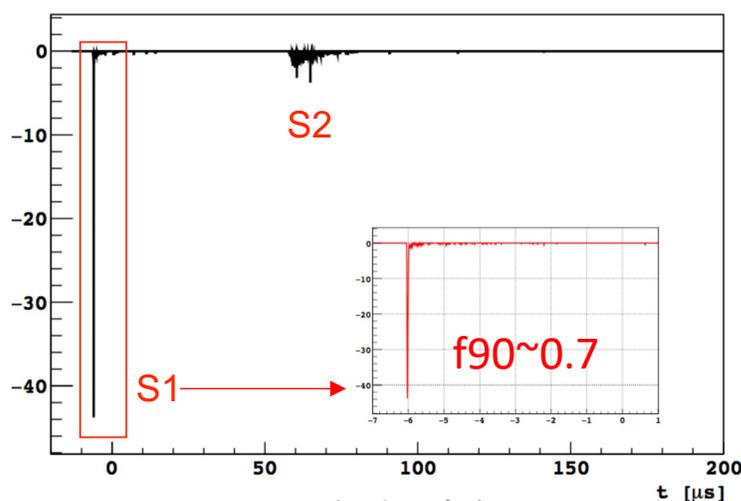
- Scintillation (S1) + Ionization (S2);
- 3D positioning using T_{drift} and S2 distributions;
- 128 nm \rightarrow wavelength shifter \rightarrow 420 nm;
- Pulse shape discrimination (PSD):
 - De-excitation time: singlet 6 ns, triplet 1.5 μs ;
 - ER background rejection $> 1 \times 10^8$;
 - f_{90} : ratio of light in the first 90 ns (S1).



Electron Recoil

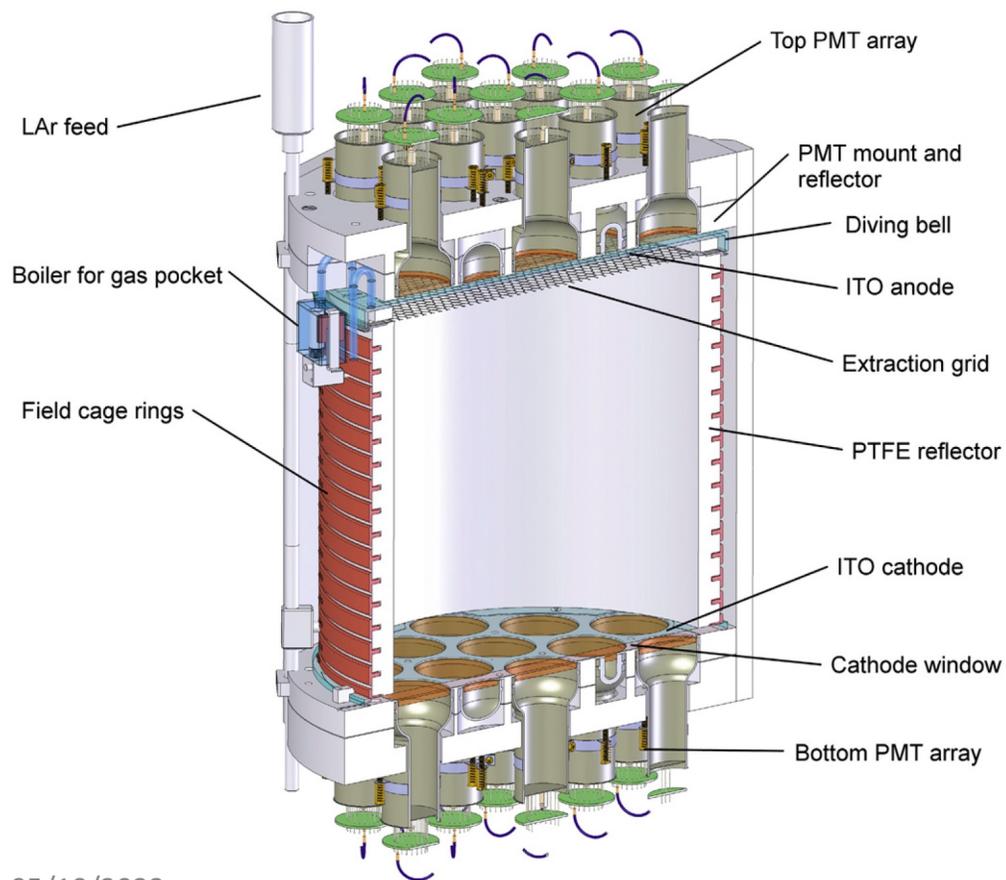


Nuclear Recoil



The DarkSide-50 Detector

- Dual phase argon TPC;
- 46.4 kg active mass;
- Light yield (@null field) ~ 8 p.e./keVee.



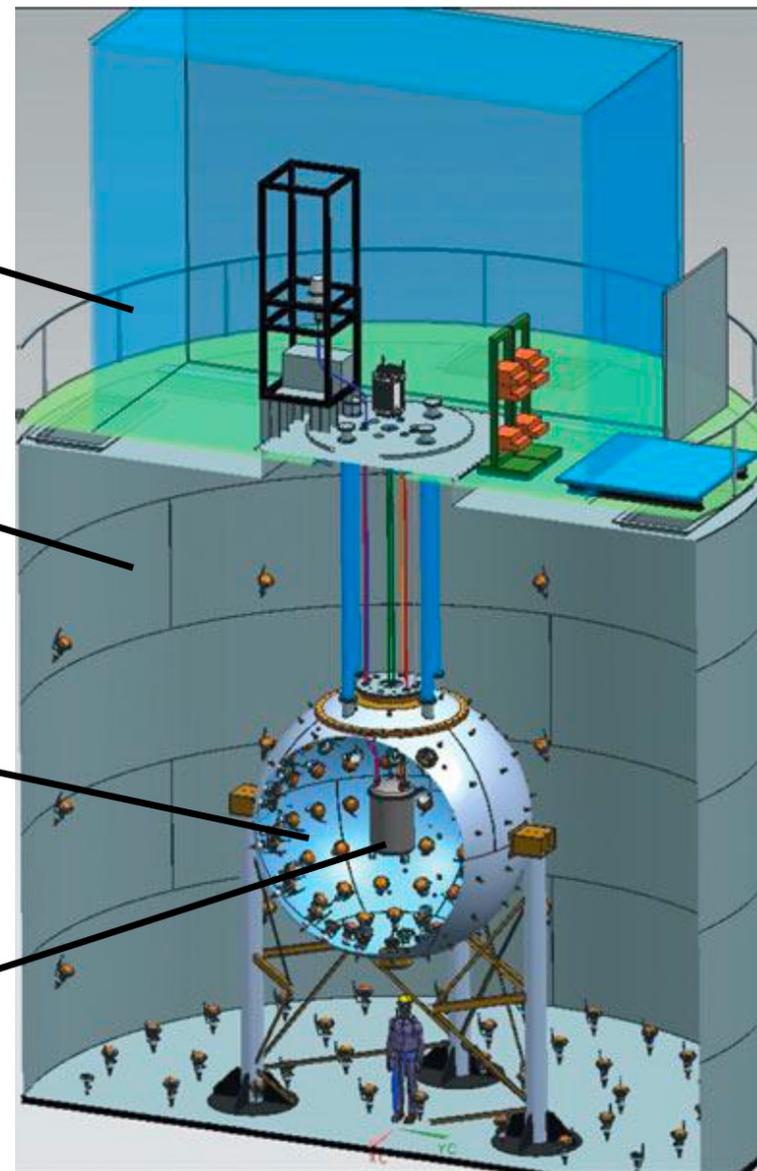
高能所在TPC、制冷系统、veto反射结构做出重要贡献。

Radon free clean room

Water cherenkov detector (WCD)

Liquid scintillator veto (LSV)

TPC

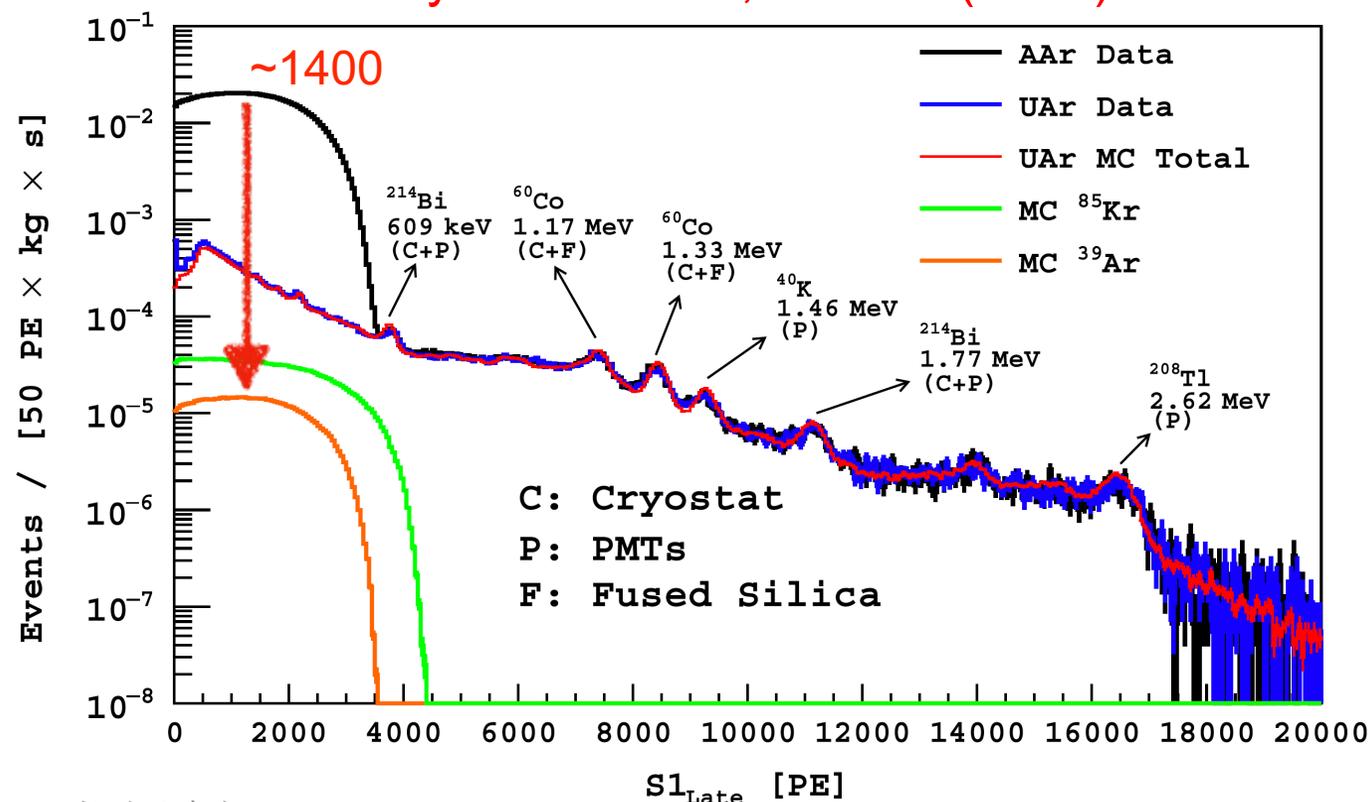


Underground Argon (UAr)

- Atmospheric argon (AAr) has intrinsic ^{39}Ar radioactivity ~ 1 Bq/kg;
- β decay with 565 keV endpoint, 269 years half-life;
- ^{39}Ar activities set the threshold at low energies.

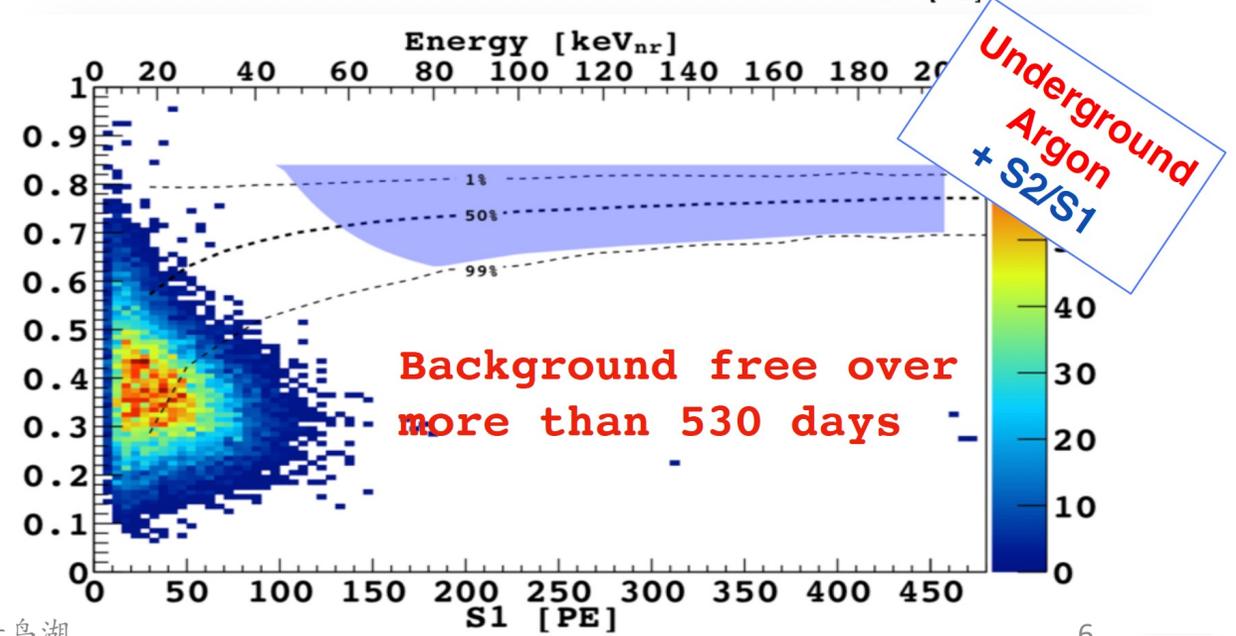
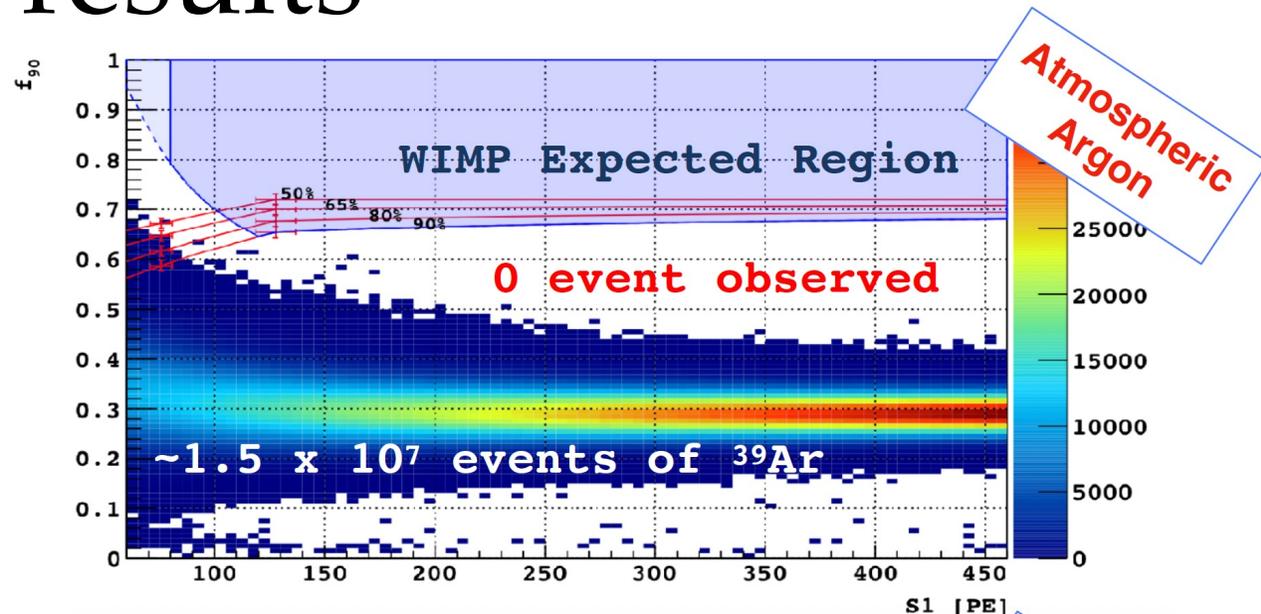
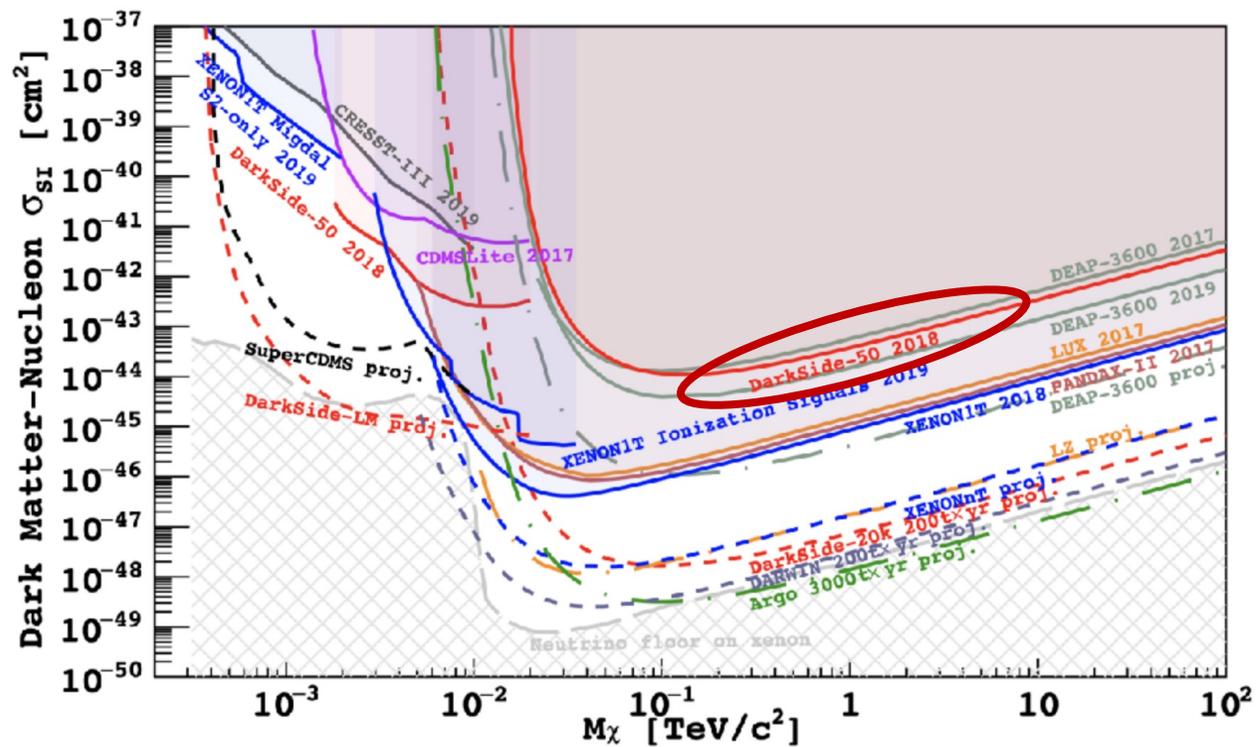
- ^{39}Ar is a cosmogenic isotope;
- Argon from underground sources has significantly lower ^{39}Ar concentration than AAr;
- CO_2 well in Colorado, USA
- 160 kg UAr extracted for DarkSide-50:
 - ^{39}Ar reduction factor ~ 1400 .

Phys. Rev. D 93, 081101 (2016)



DarkSide-50 high-mass results

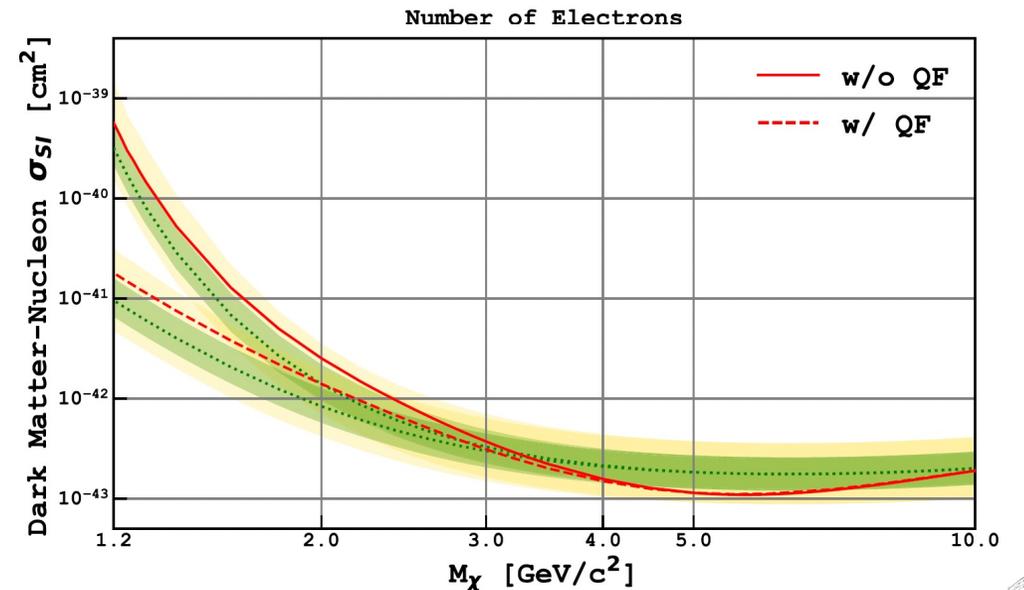
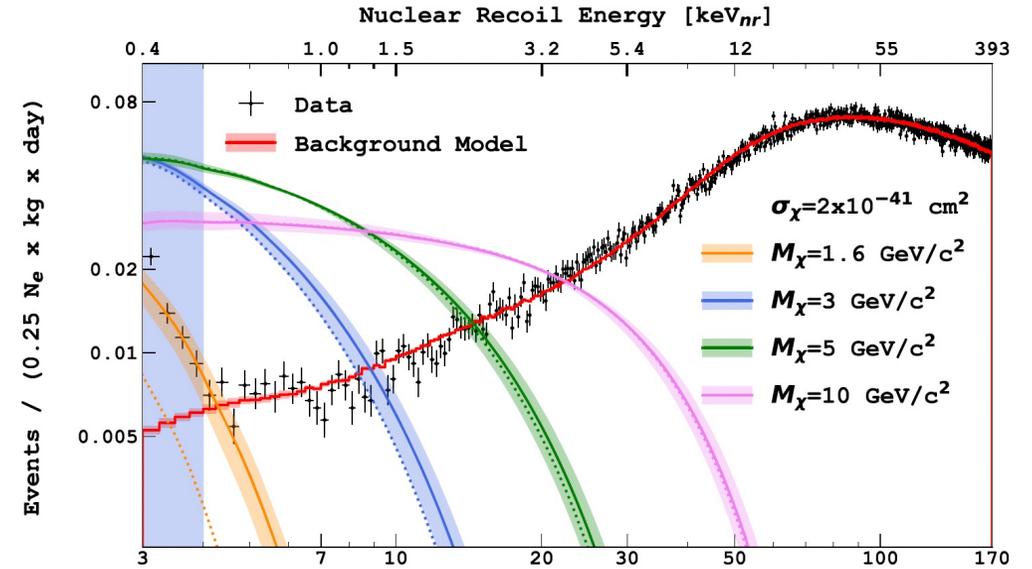
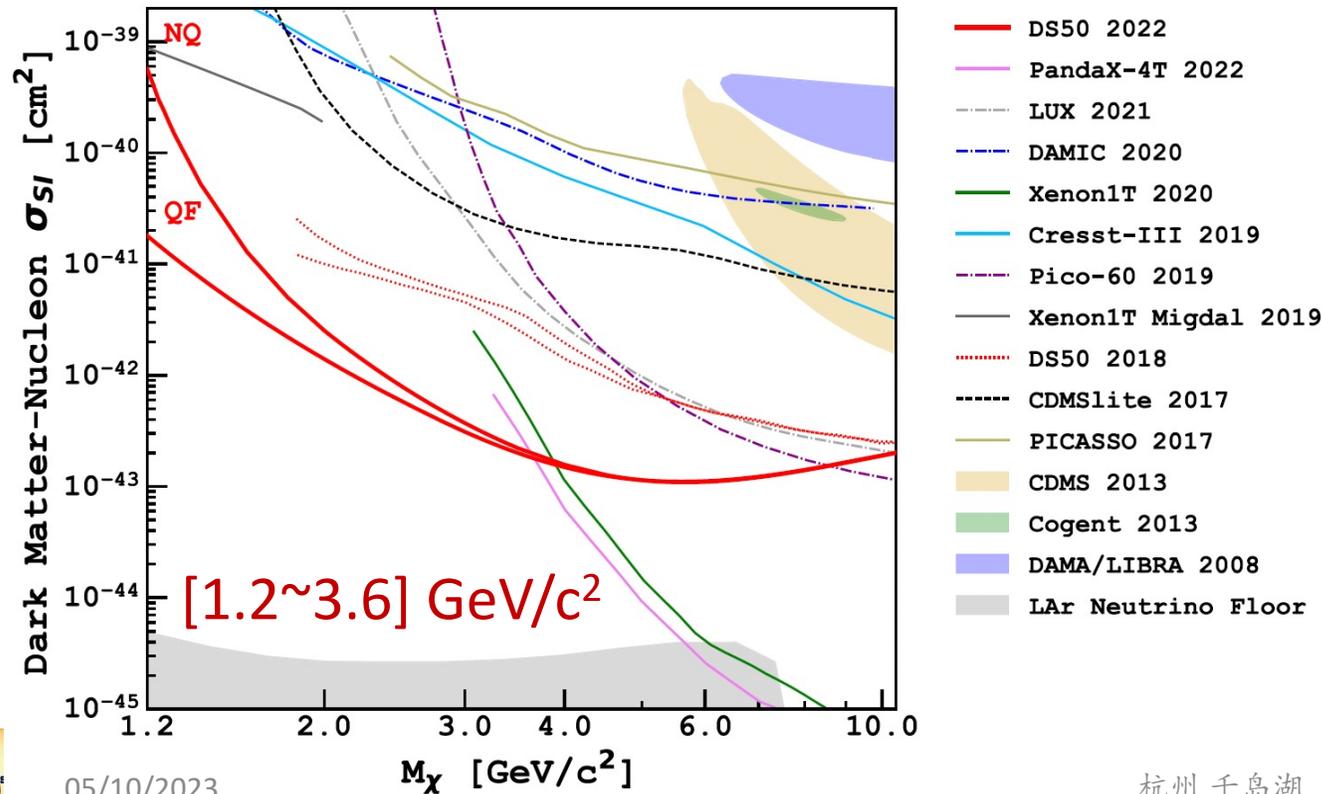
Phys. Rev. D 98, 102006 (2018)



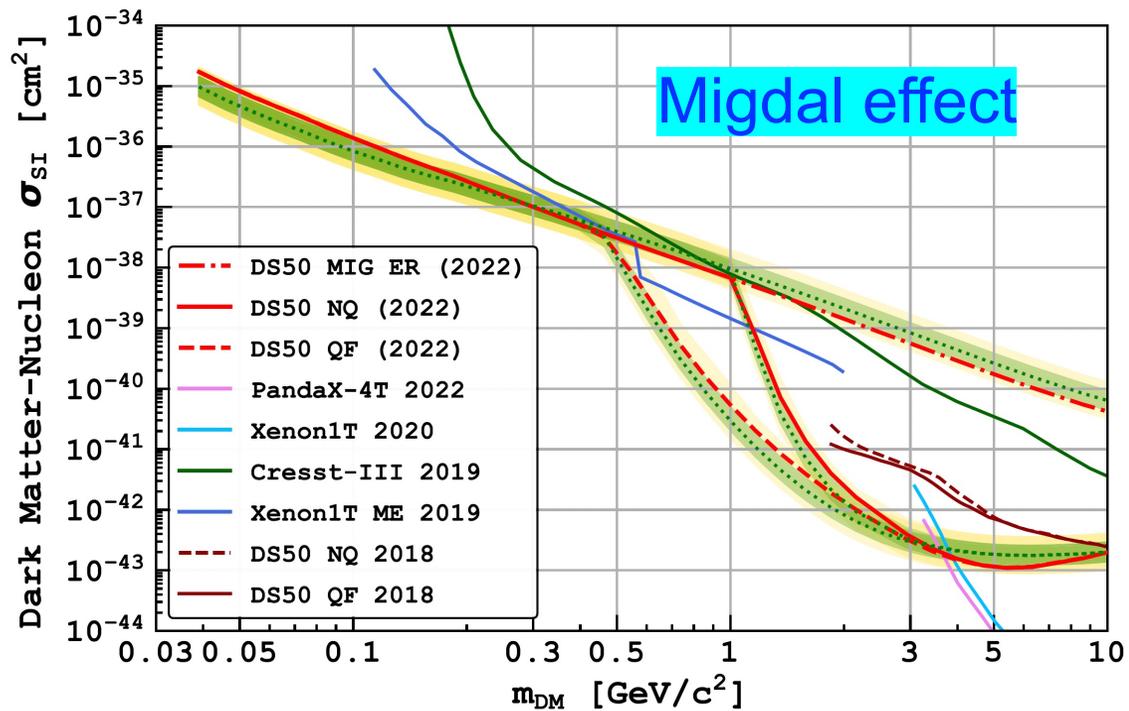
DarkSide-50 low-mass results

Phys. Rev. Lett. 121, 081307 (2018)
Phys. Rev. D 107, 063001 (2023)

- Scintillation (S1): detection eff. $\sim 16\%$;
- Ionization (S2): 100% eff. to extract e- in gas pocket, amplification factor 23 p.e./e-;
- 12 t-days (2023) vs 6.78 t-days (2018).



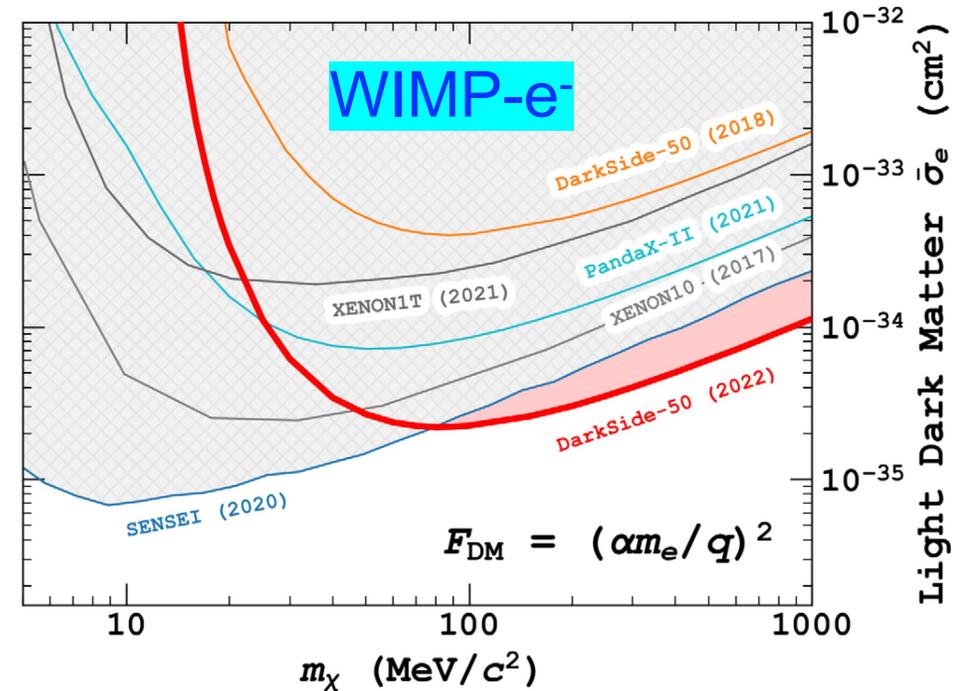
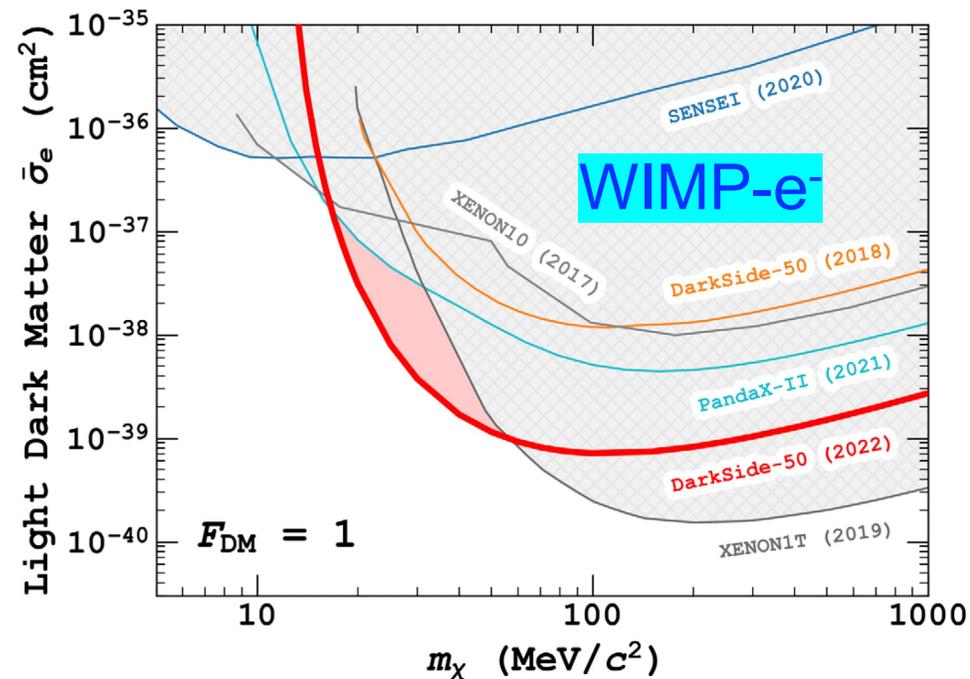
DarkSide-50: light DM



Phys. Rev. Lett. 130, 101001 (2023)

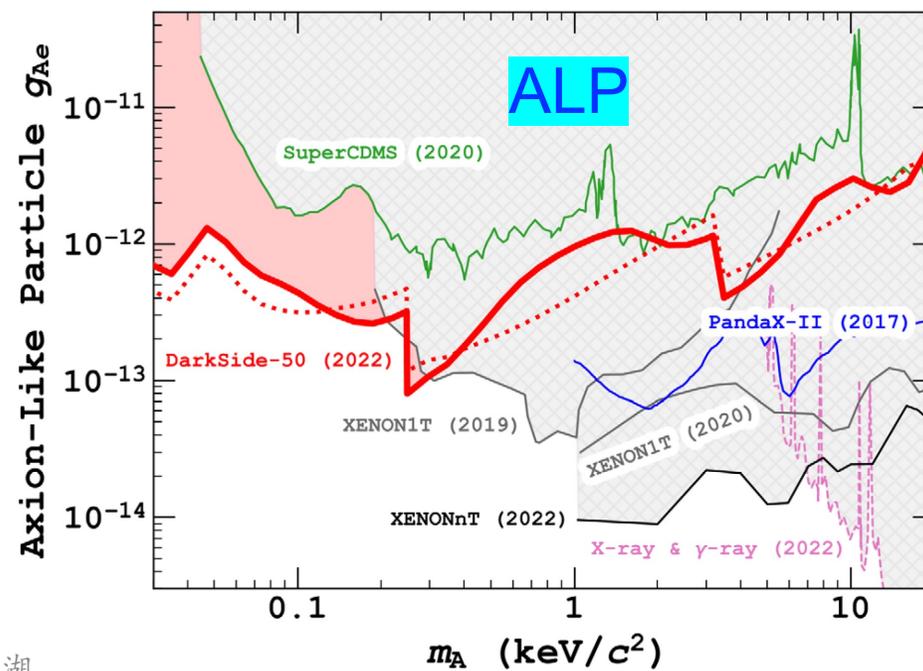
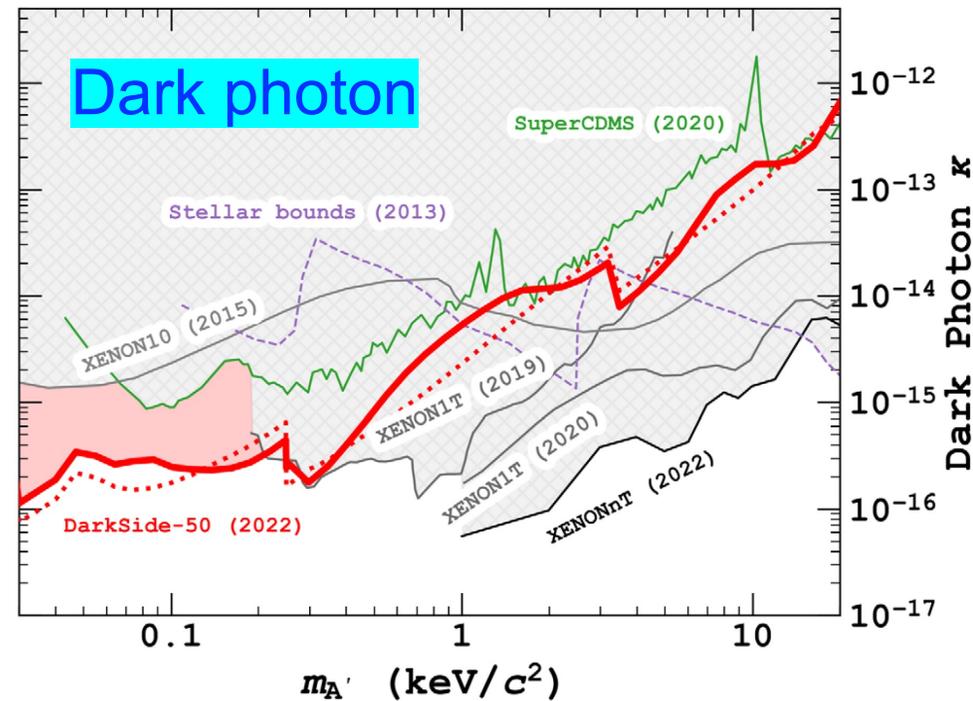
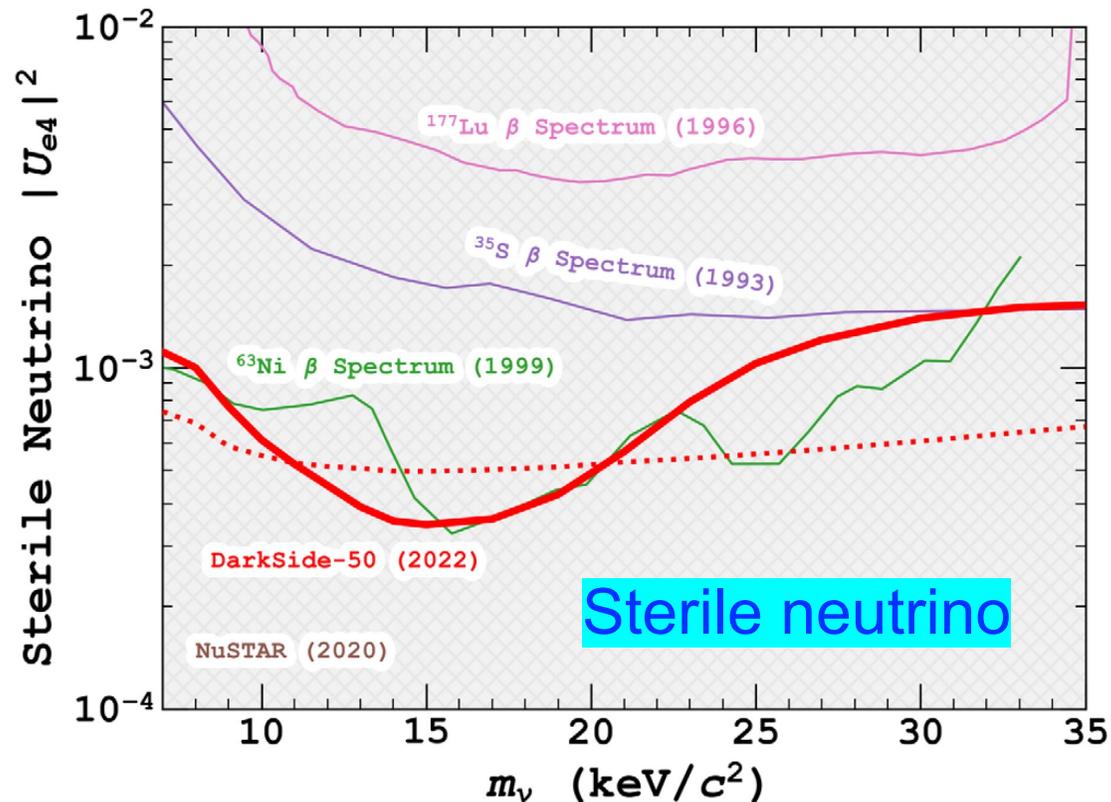
Phys. Rev. Lett. 121, 111303 (2018)

Phys. Rev. Lett. 130, 101002 (2023)



DarkSide-50: light DM

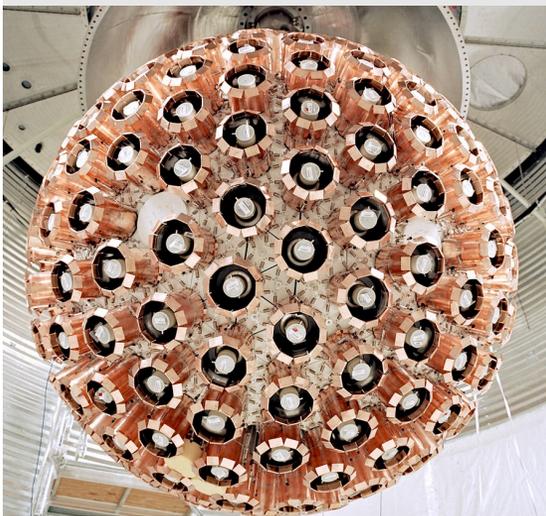
Phys. Rev. Lett. 130, 101002 (2023)



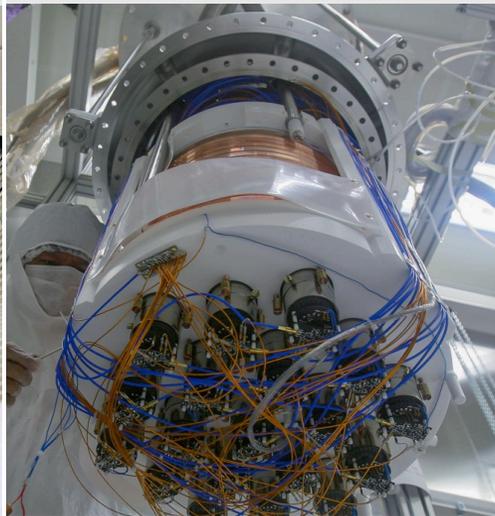
The GADMC

- Global Argon Dark Matter Collaboration;
- Established in 2017;
- >500 collaborators, >100 institutes, 14 countries.

DEAP-3600 @SNOLAB



DarkSide-50 @LNGS



ArDM @LSC



miniCLEAN @SNOLAB



DarkSide-20k (high-mass 200 ty)

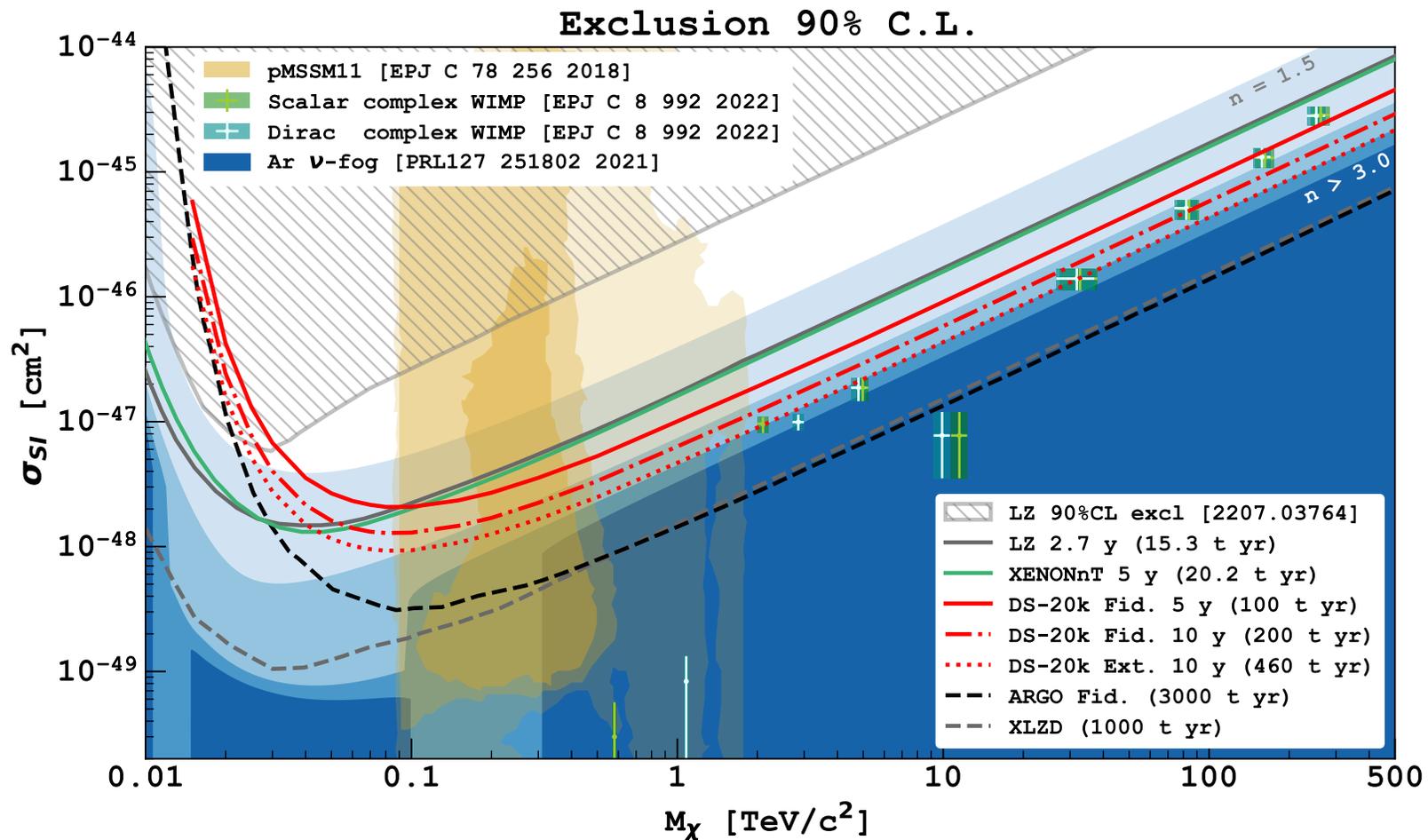
DarkSide-LM (low-mass)

ARGO (high-mass 3000 ty)

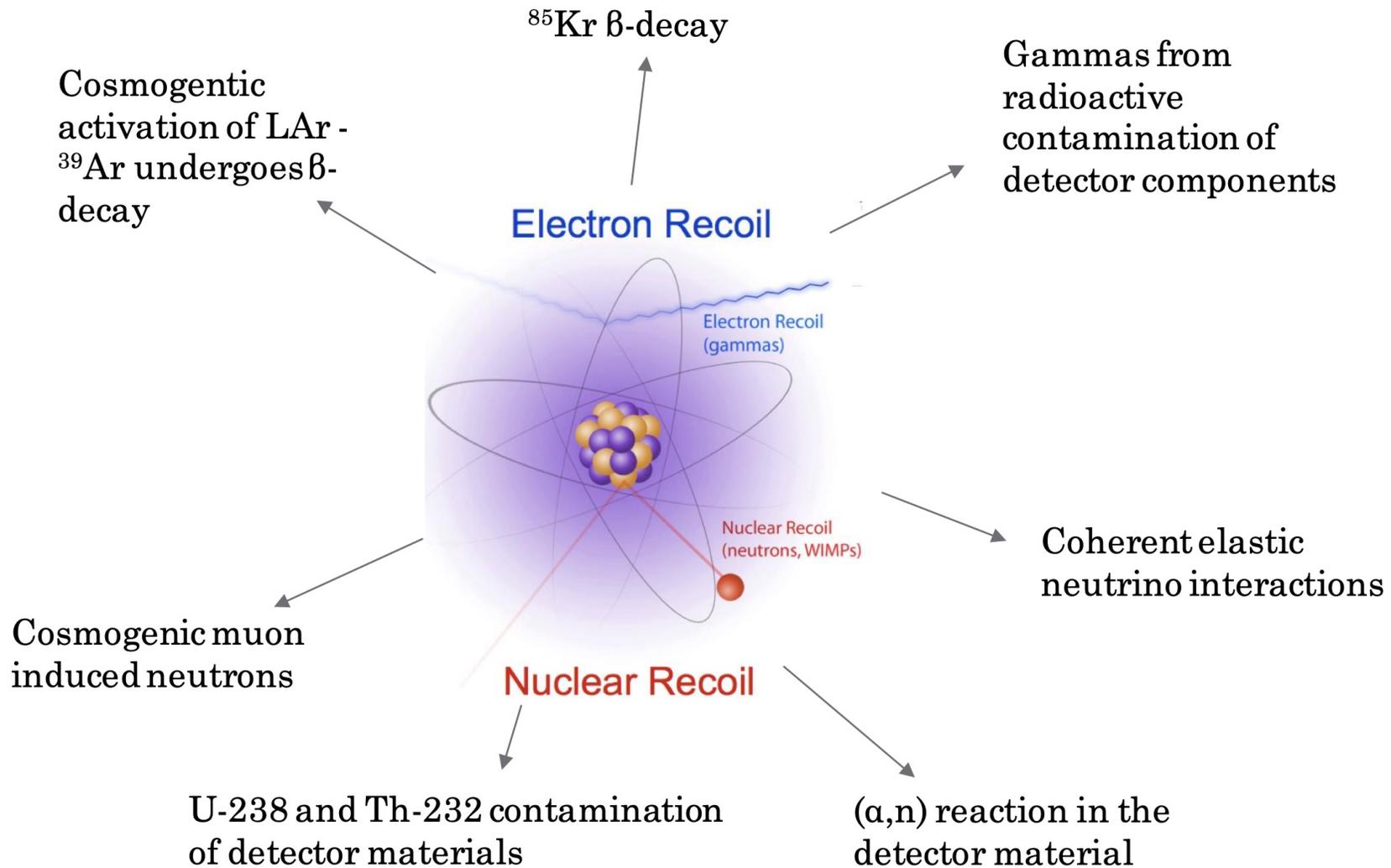


DarkSide-20k Projections

- Sensitivity to SI WIMPs;
- With nominal exposure 200 t-y (20 t x 10 years):
 - 90% C.L. exclusion:
 $6.3 \times 10^{-48} \text{ cm}^2 @ 1 \text{ TeV}/c^2$;
 - 5 σ discovery:
 $2.1 \times 10^{-47} \text{ cm}^2 @ 1 \text{ TeV}/c^2$;
 - 3.2 CEvNS events expected.
- Instrumental background:
< 0.1 neutron in RoI (30~200 keVnr) with 200 t-y exposure.



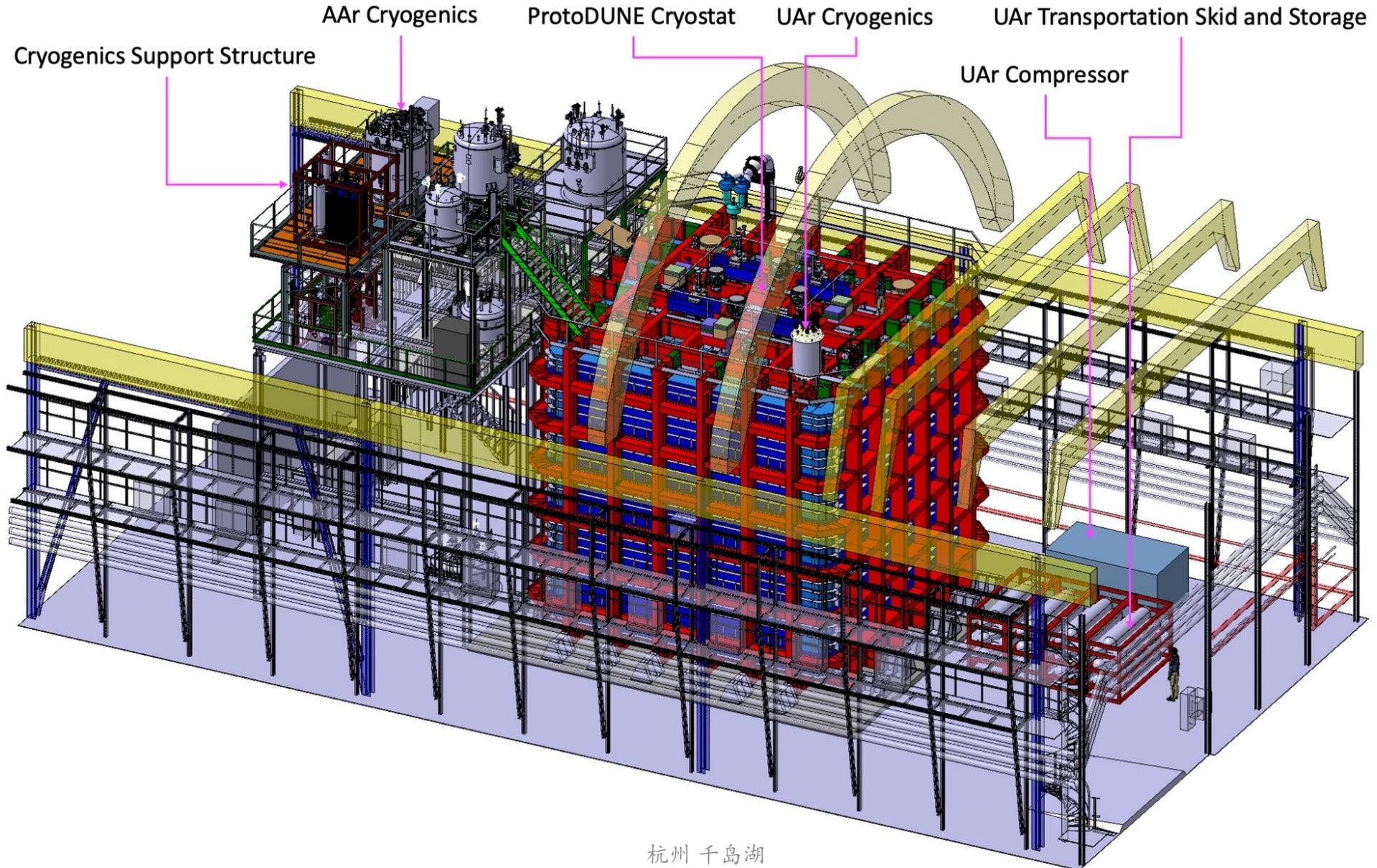
Backgrounds for DarkSide-20k



Goal: <0.1 neutron in RoI (30~200 keVnr) with 200 t-y exposure.

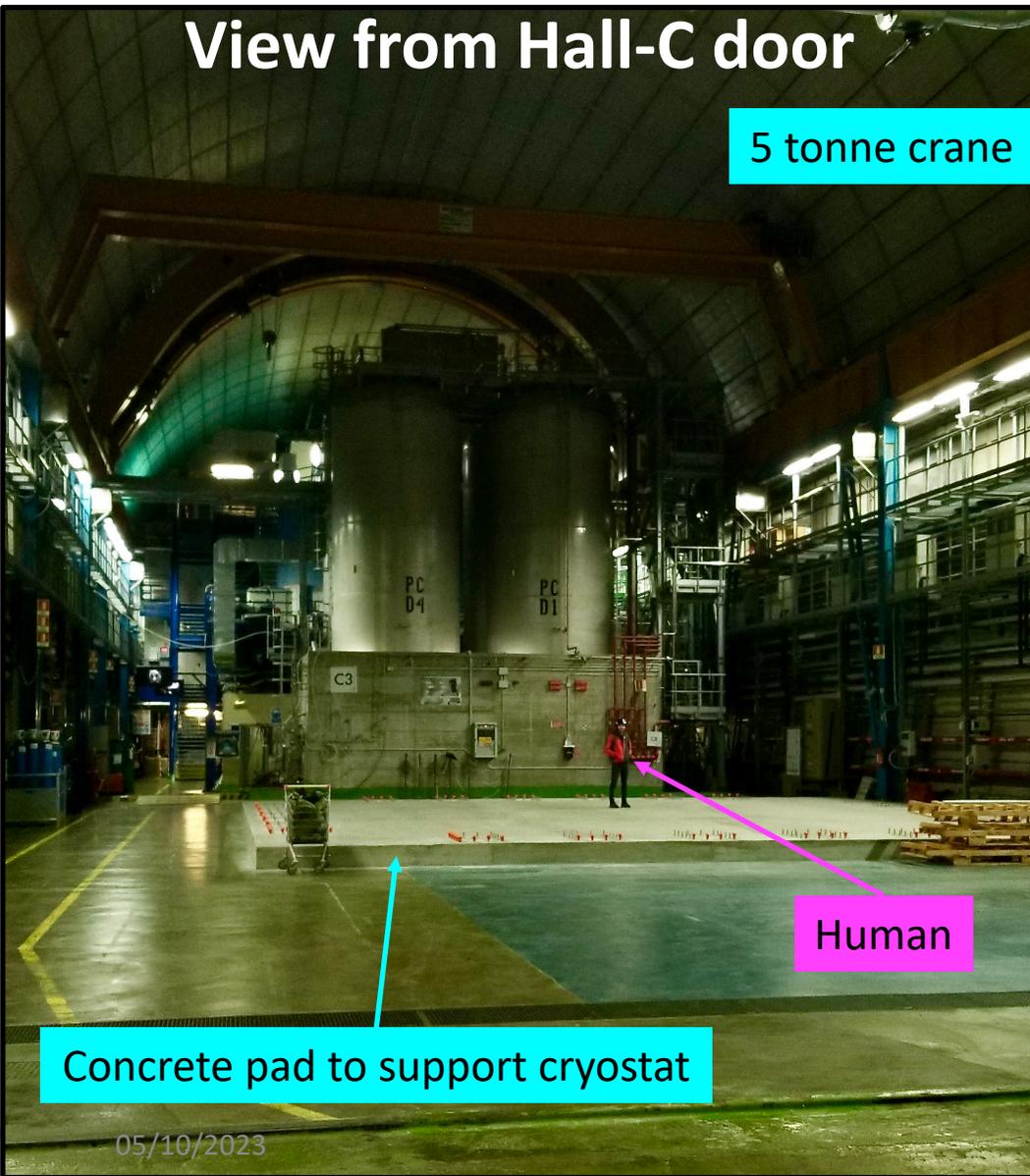


DarkSide-20k in LNGS Hall C



DarkSide-20k Overview

View from Hall-C door



5 tonne crane

Human

Concrete pad to support cryostat

05/10/2023

Membrane
"ProtoDUNE-like"
cryostat

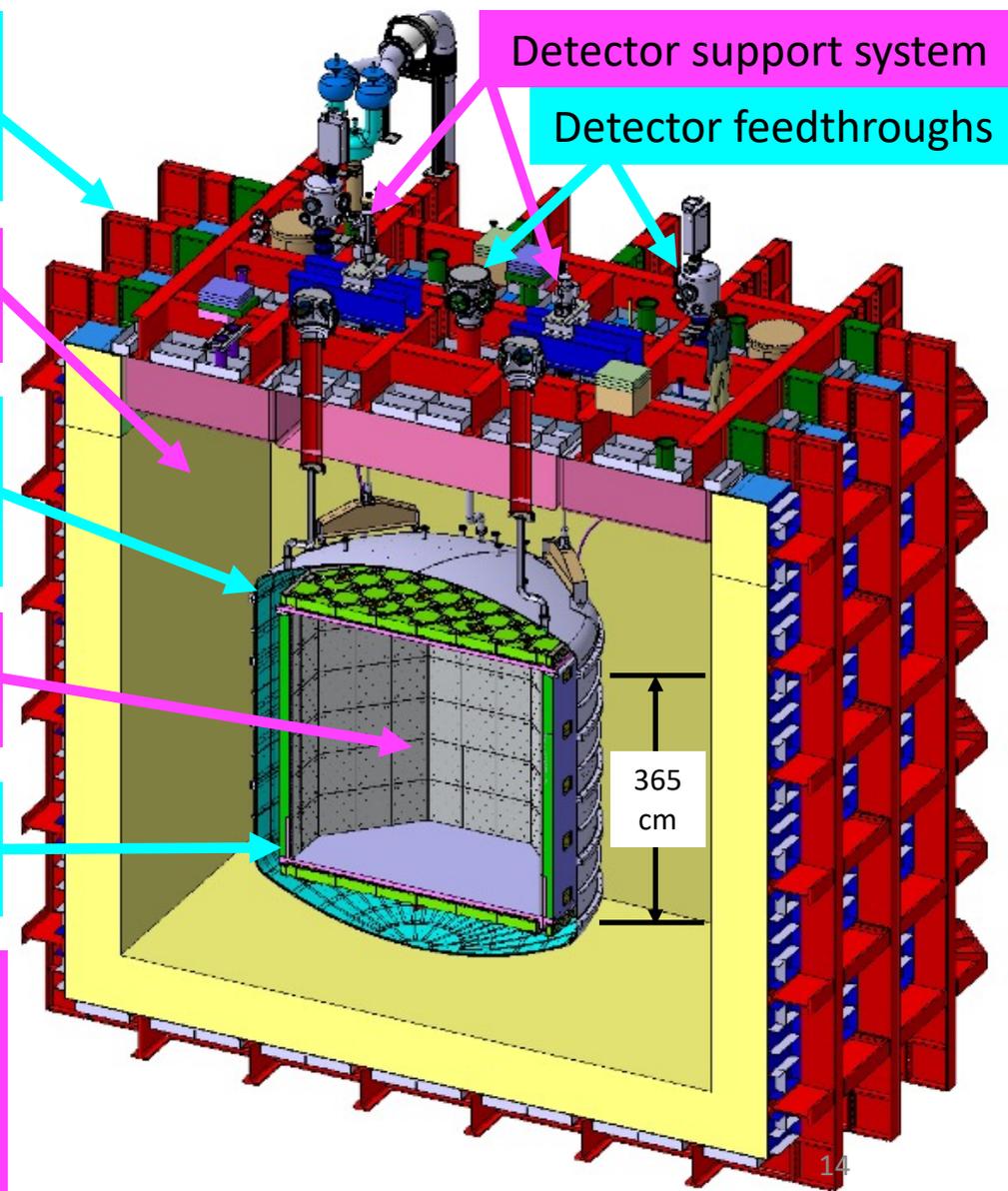
Atmospheric argon
(AAr) volume (≈ 700 t)

Vacuum vessel
containing UAr and
TPC/veto

Underground argon
(UAr) volume (≈ 100 t)

"Inner detectors", TPC
and neutron veto

Outer veto will consist
of SiPM arrays near
the cryostat walls
looking inward

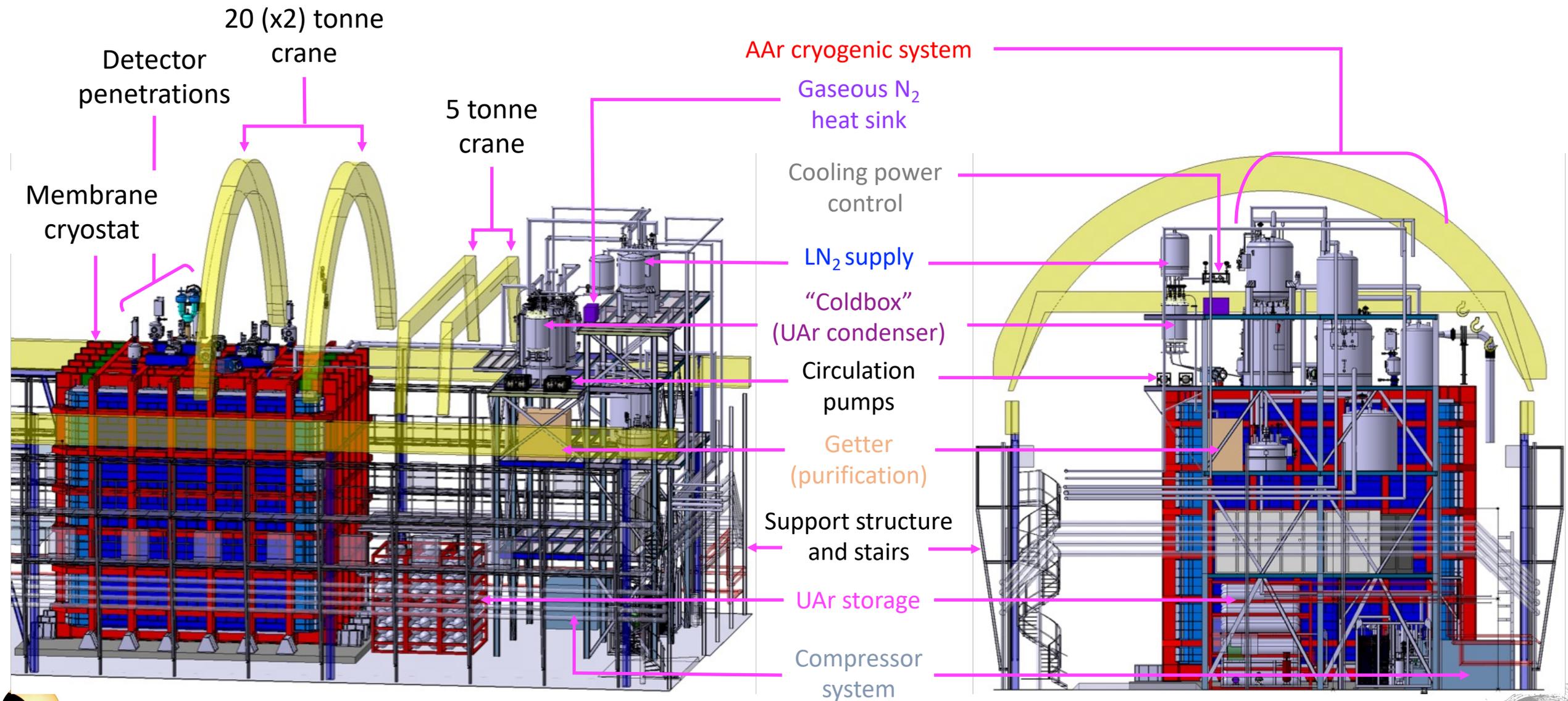


Detector support system

Detector feedthroughs

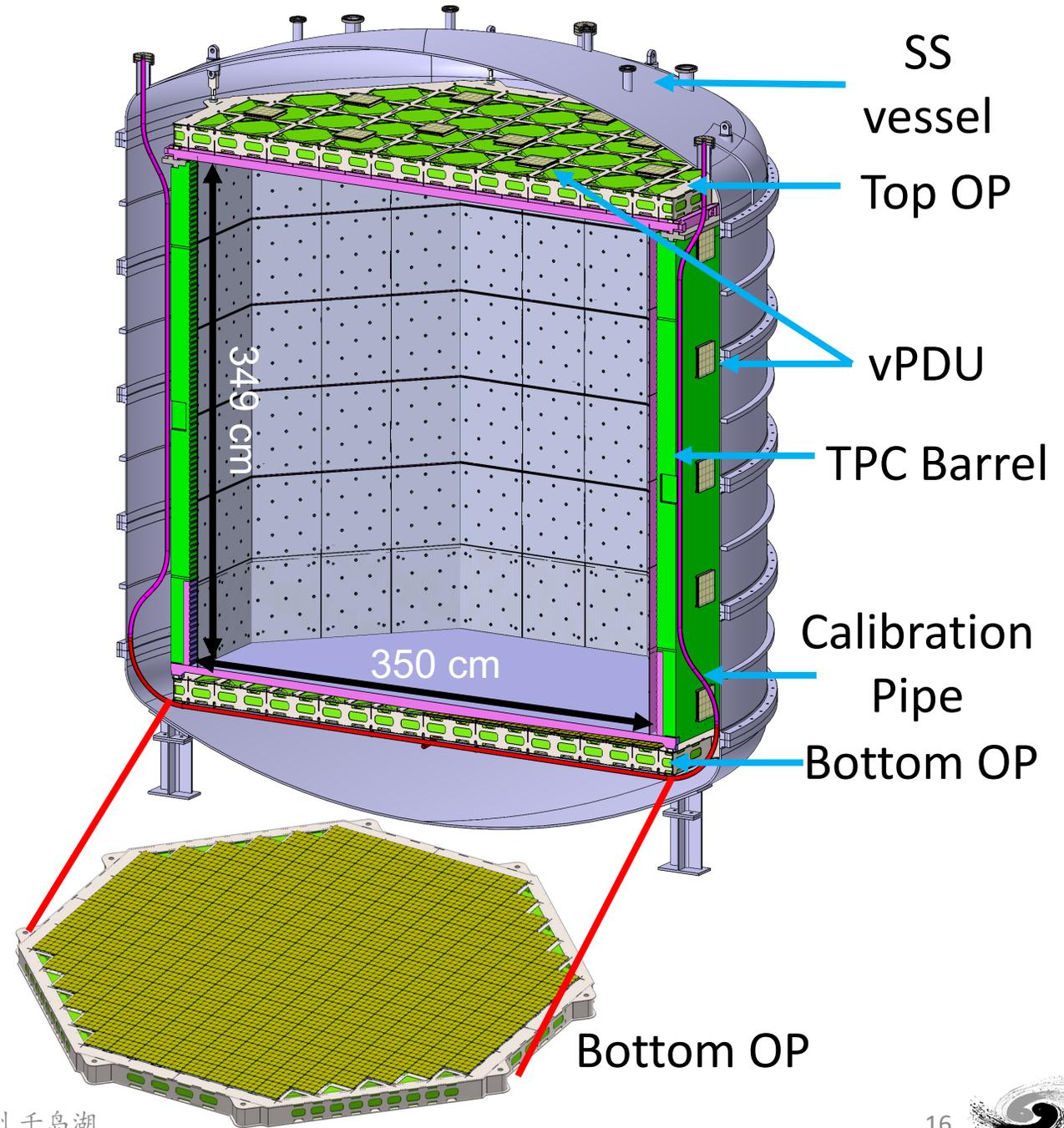
365
cm

DarkSide-20k Overview



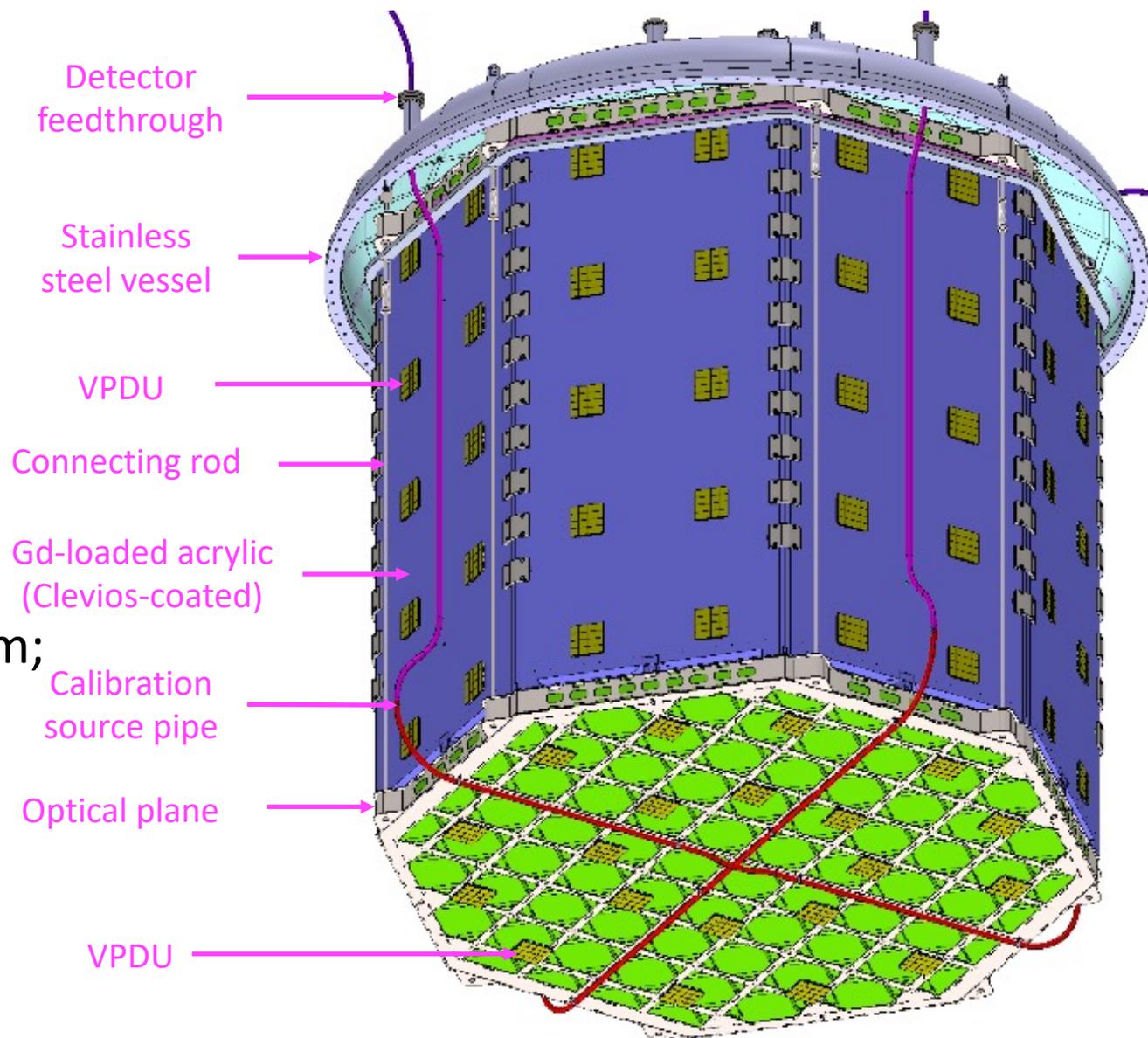
The Inner Detector

- TPC + neutron veto;
- Octagonal shape dual phase argon TPC:
 - Active UAr mass: 49.7 tonnes;
 - Fiducial UAr mass: 20.2 tonnes;
- Neutron veto:
 - Active UAr mass: 32 tonnes.
- SiPM as the photosensor;
- Single readout channel size: 10 cm x 10 cm;
- TPC: 2112 channels:
 - Top and bottom optical plane (OP);
- Veto: 480 channels;
- Pipe to deliver calibration sources.



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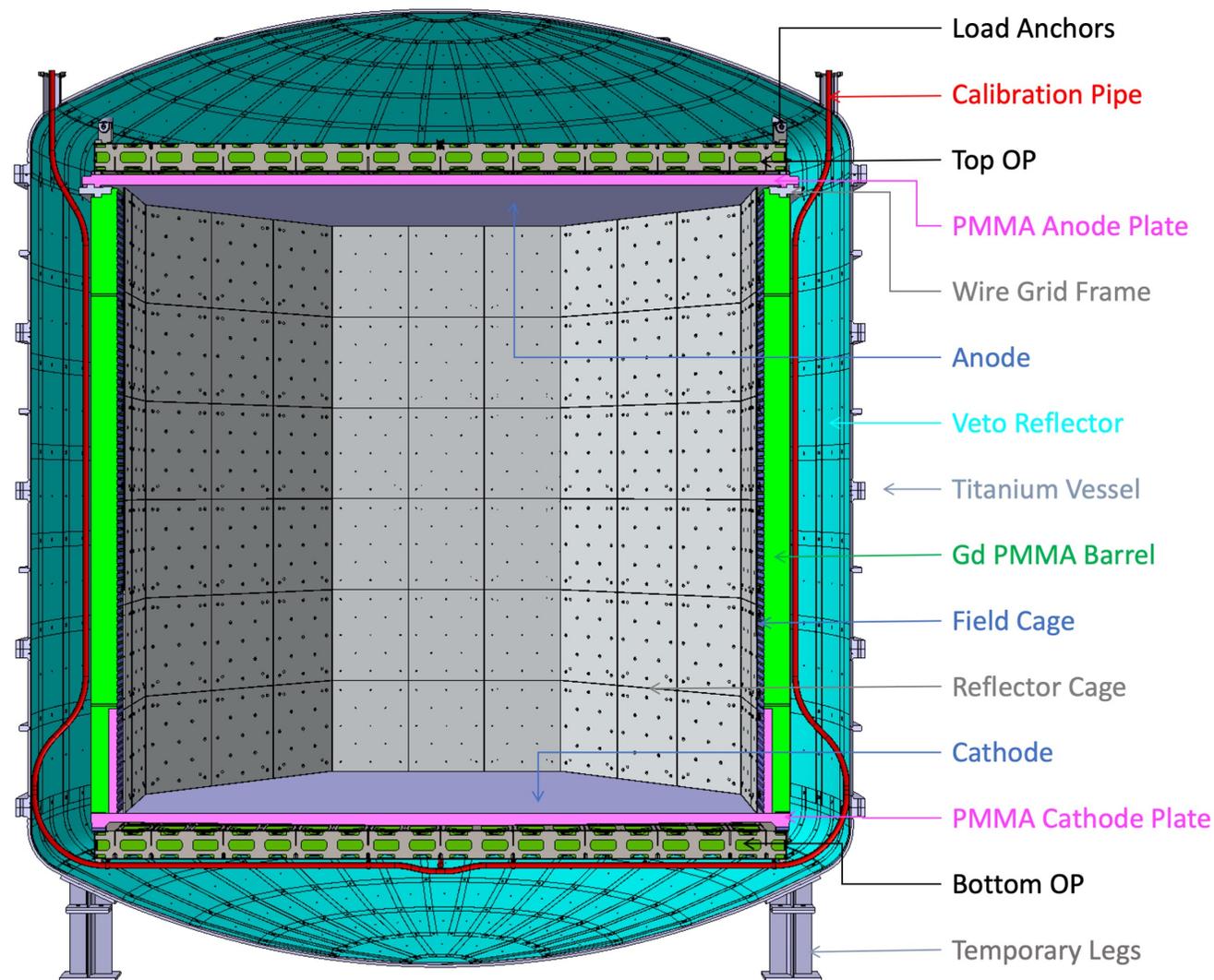
The Inner Detector - TPC

- Drift field: 200 V/cm;
- Extraction field: 2.8 kV/cm;
- Cathode voltage: -73.38 kV.

- Gas pocket thickness: 7.0 ± 0.5 mm.

- LY (@null field) ~ 10 p.e./keVee;
- S2 yield > 20 p.e./e⁻.

- Acrylic as the main structure (pure and Gd-doped);
- E-field:
 - Conductive polymer (Clevios™) coating as anode, cathode and field cage rings;
 - SS wire grid;
- ESR as reflector and TPB as wavelength shifter.



The Inner Detector - TPC

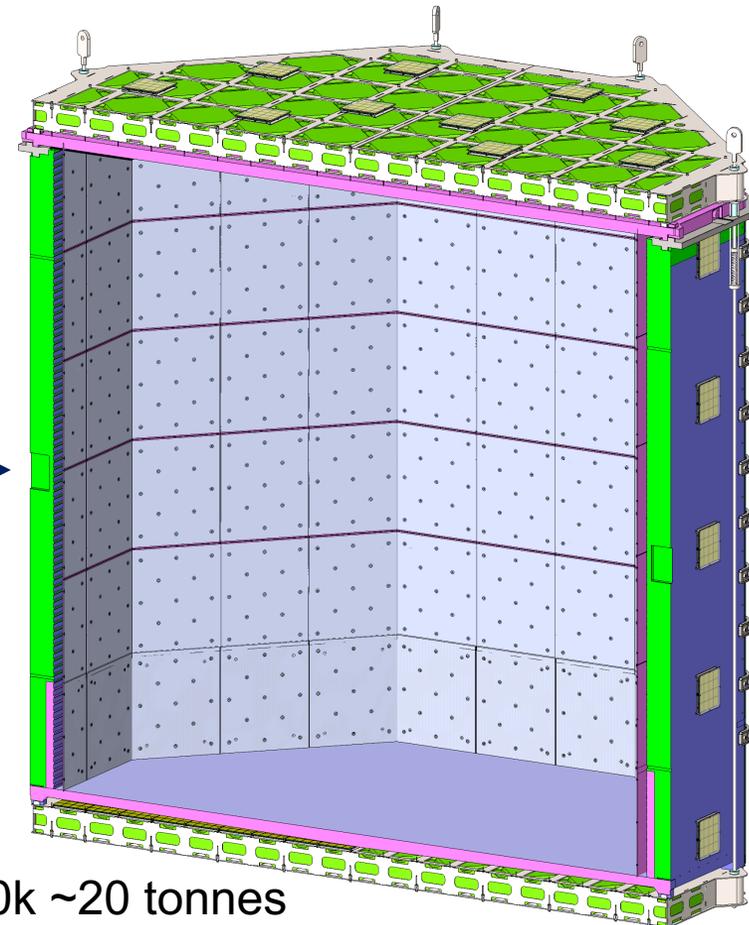
- New designed TPC with a batch of new technologies.

- From DS-50 to DS-20k

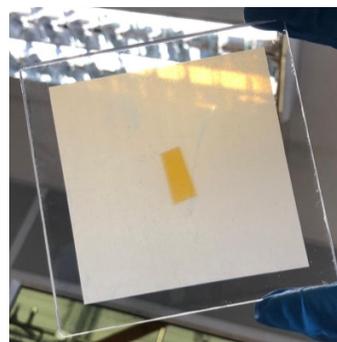
- Main structure: PTFE -> Acrylic
- Reflectors: PTFE -> ESR
- Wavelength shifter: TPB -> TPB
- Grid: Hexagonal mesh -> Wires
- Field cage rings: Copper -> Clevios™
- Windows: Fused silica -> Acrylic
- Anode & cathode: ITO -> Clevios™
- Photosensors: **PMT -> SiPM**



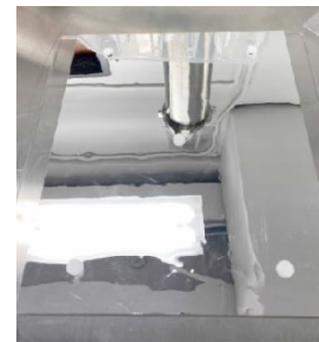
DS-50 ~20 kg



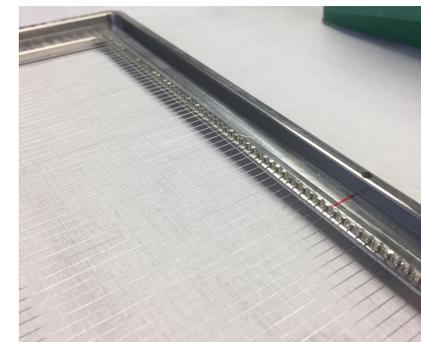
DS-20k ~20 tonnes



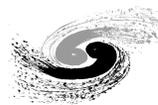
TPB on Clevios™



ESR mounting



Wire grid demonstrator



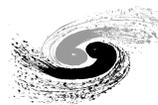
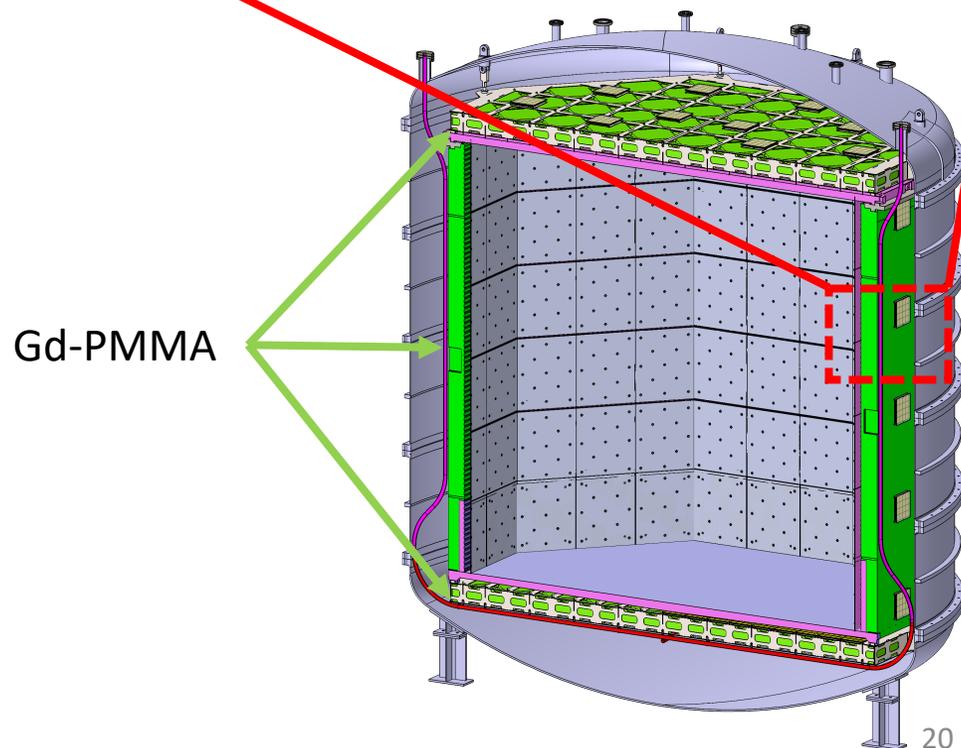
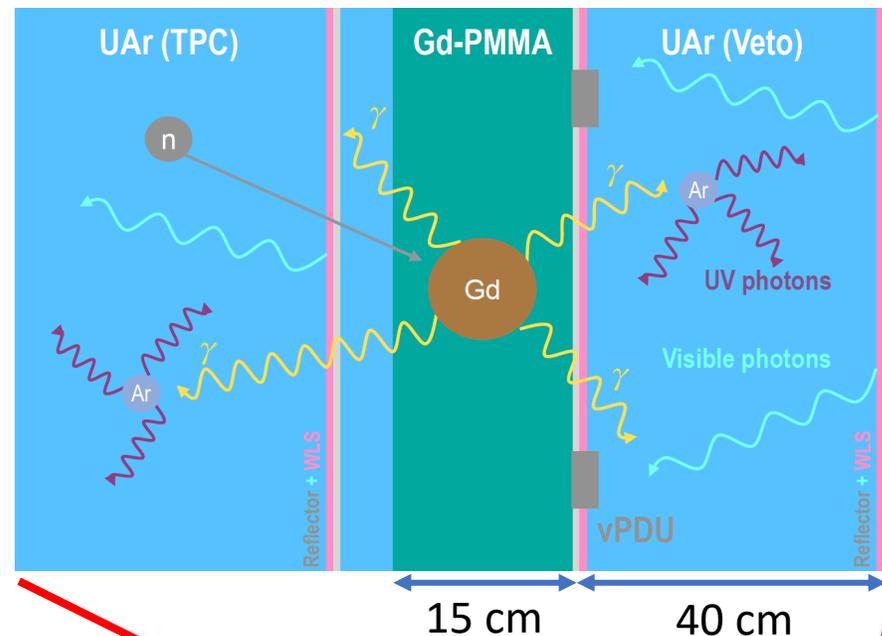
The Inner Detector - n veto

- Acrylic (Hydrogen) + Gadolinium + Argon
 - Gd-PMMA (1 wt%), 15 cm thick;
 - 4π coverage: TPC walls, top & bottom endcaps;
 - 40 cm thick UAr buffer + UAr in TPC;
- Produced γ rays interact in UAr in both buffer and TPC;
- ESR as reflector and PEN as wavelength shifter;
- Scintillation lights detected by SiPMs in both buffer and TPC.

Gd(MAA)₃-doped acrylic
with 1 wt% Gd concentration.

由高能所、扬州大学、泰兴汤臣亚克力公司联合完成技术研发和工业化转移。

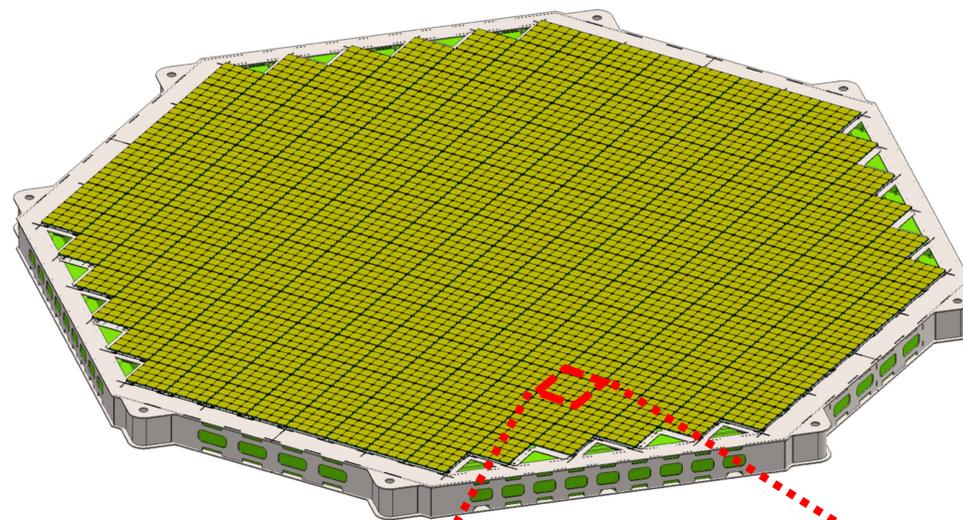
DS-20k中子反符合探测器获得基金委国际合作重点支持。



Photodetectors

- Cryogenic SiPMs developed with Fondazione Bruno Kessler (FBK):
 - PDE > 42% @ 77K;
 - DCR < 0.01 Hz/mm² @ 77K (7 VoV);
 - SNR > 15 (TPC requirement: 8);
- Need 27 m² for both TPC and veto.

Optical Plane with 1056 channels

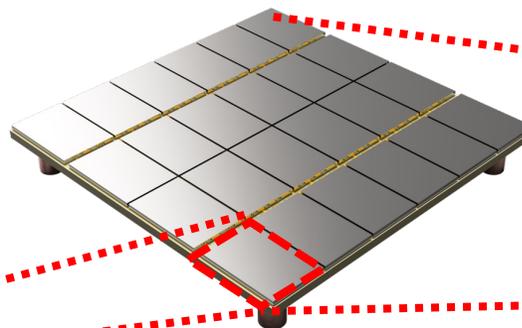


Pixels



SiPMs

Each chip: 8 x 12 mm²



Tile (24 SiPMs)

5 x 5 cm²

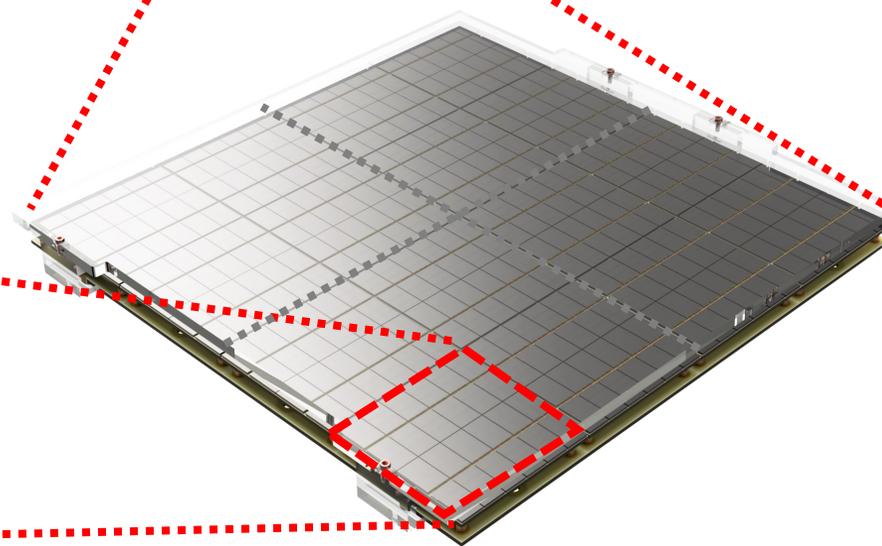


Photo Detection Unit (PDU)

(16 tiles) 20 x 20 cm²

with 4 readout channels



PDU Production

- SiPM production at LFoundry, Italy. Wafers delivery to LNGS starting in 2022;
- PDU packaging and assembly in Nuova Officina Assergi (NOA) cleanroom at LNGS;
 - LNGS surface lab $\sim 350 \text{ m}^2$, Rn abatement cleanroom.
- Assembly will be tested in a cryogenic test facility in Naples.

Working area



Wafer storage

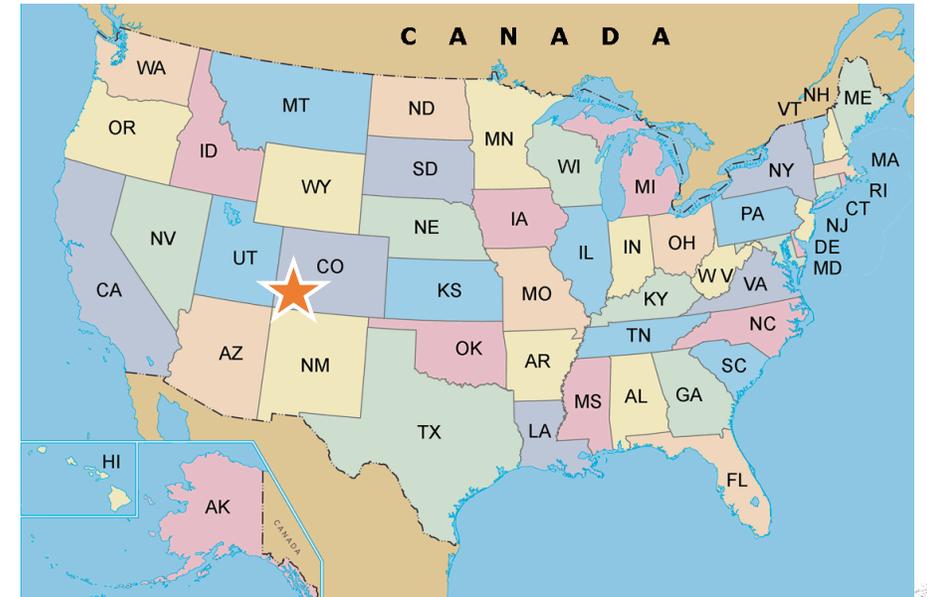
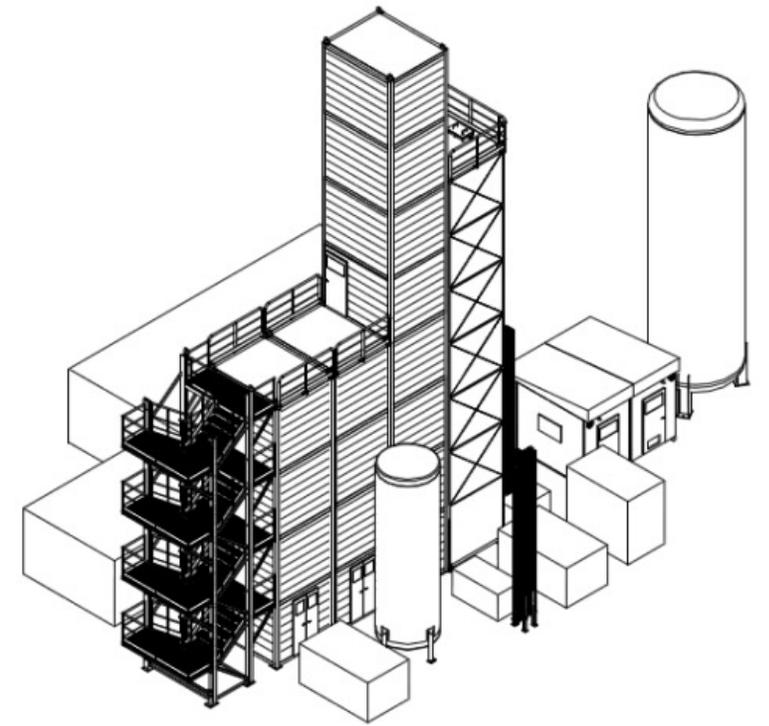


Flip-chip bonder



UAr Production: Extraction

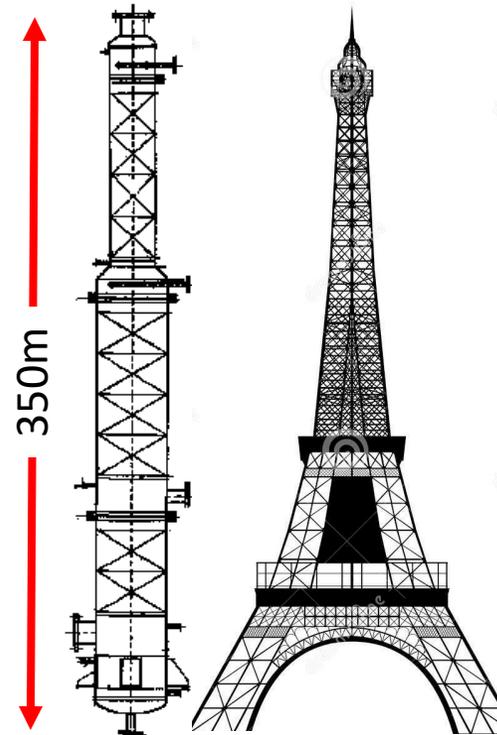
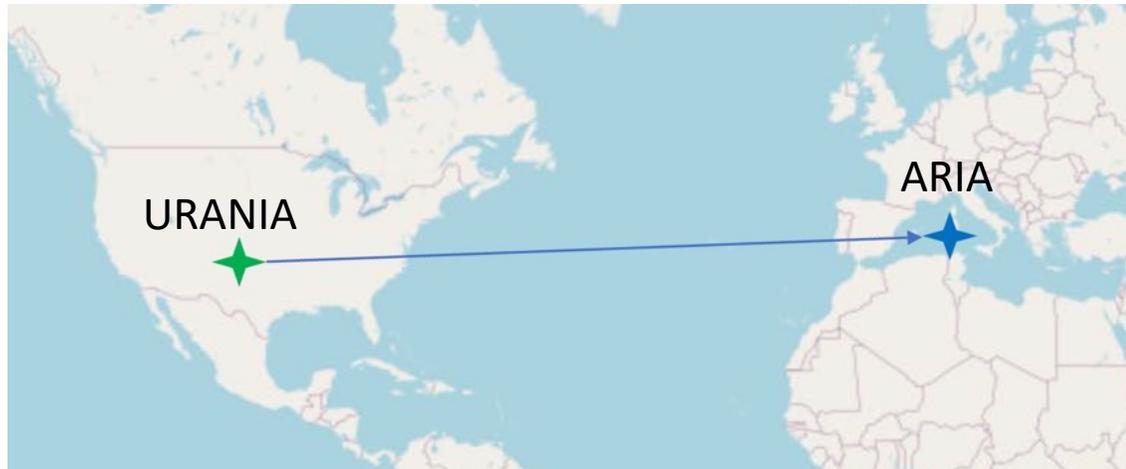
- URANIA, an industrial scale extraction plant;
- CO₂ well in Cortez, CO, USA;
- Extraction rate: 250~330 kg/day; UAr purity: 99.99%;
- Capable to extract 120 tonnes UAr in 2 years;
- Plant assembly in progress.



UAr Production: Purification

Eur. Phys. J. C (2021) 81:359

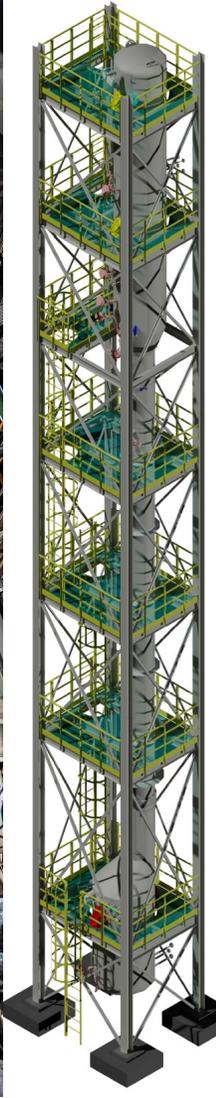
- ARIA, 350 m tall cryogenic distillation column;
- In a coal mine in Sardinia, Italy;
- Chemical purification rate O (1 tonne/day);
- UAr purity after ARIA: 99.999%
- Seruci-0 tested, Seruci-1 under construction;
- Capable to separate ^{39}Ar from ^{40}Ar (low-mass).



Seruci-I & II



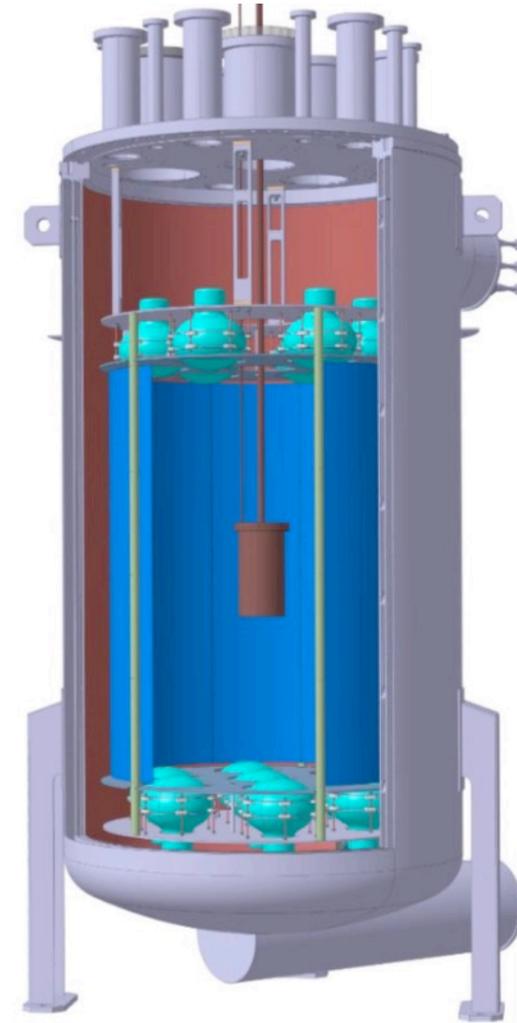
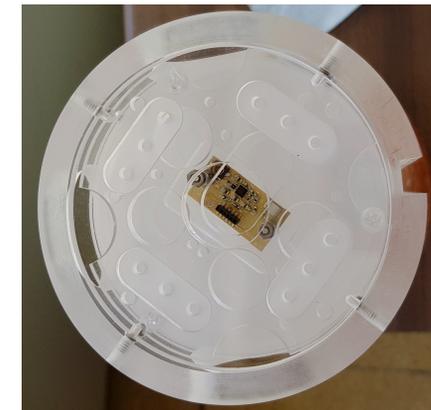
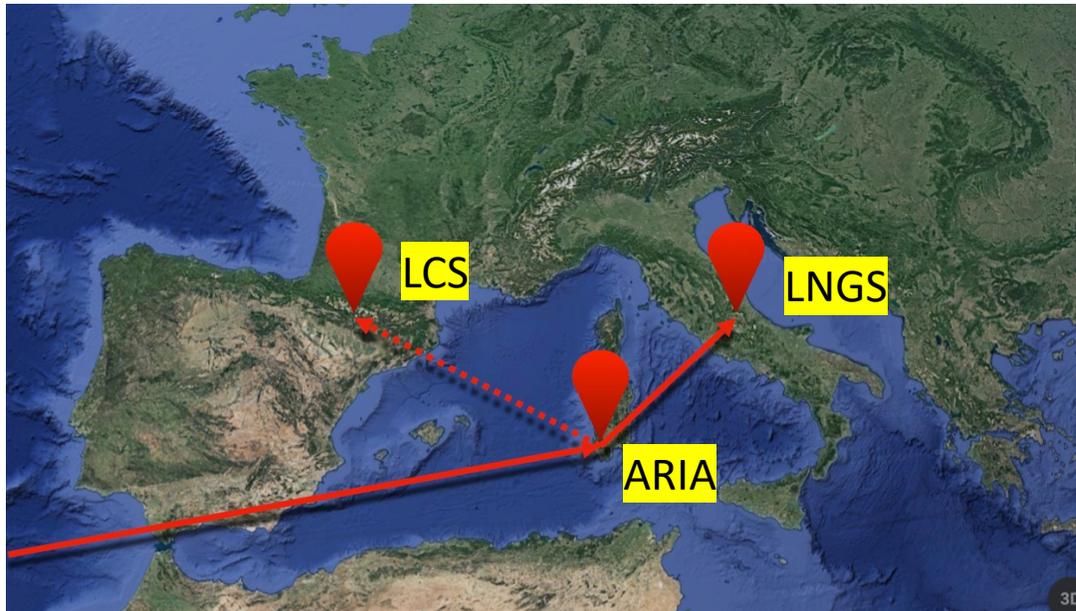
Seruci-0



UAr Production: Assaying

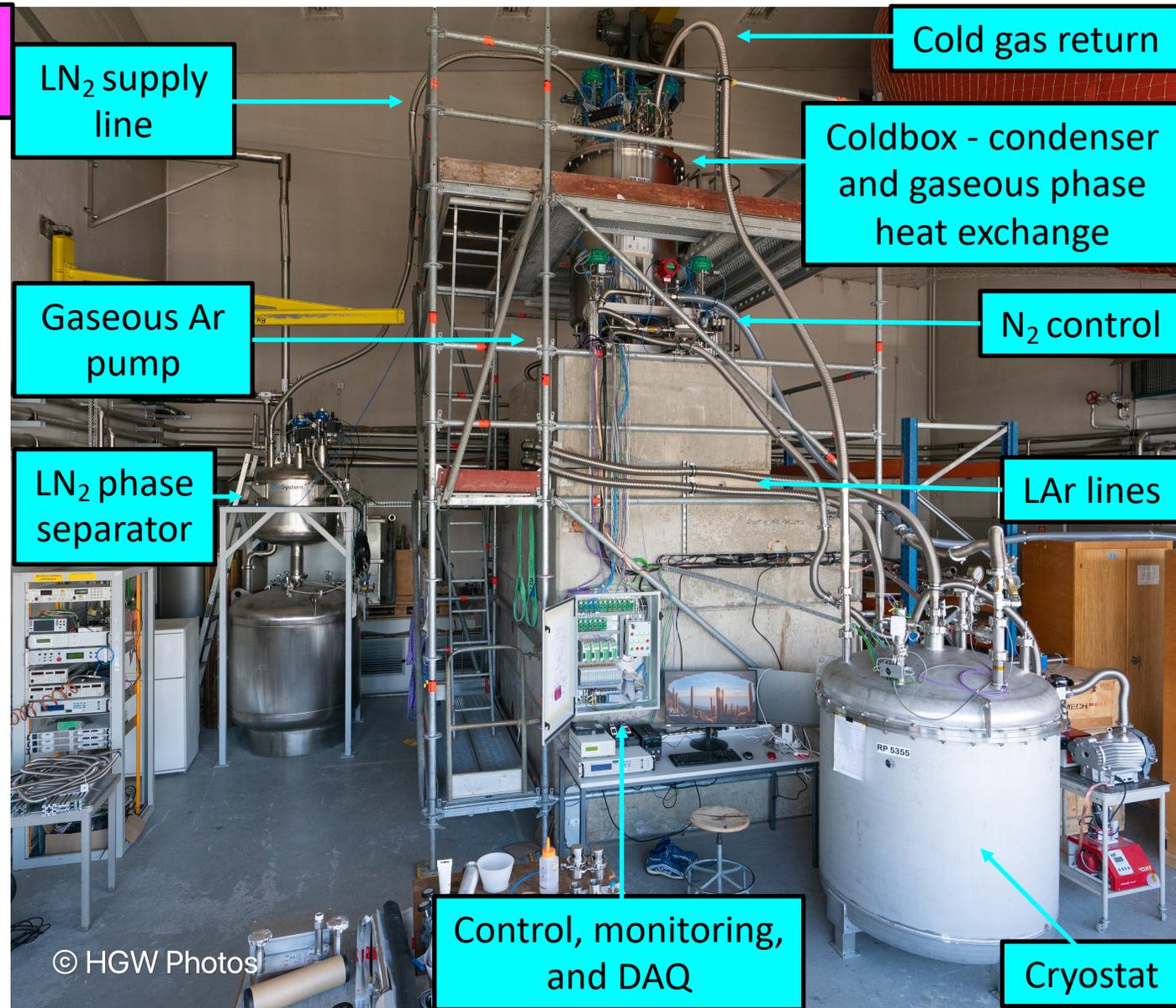
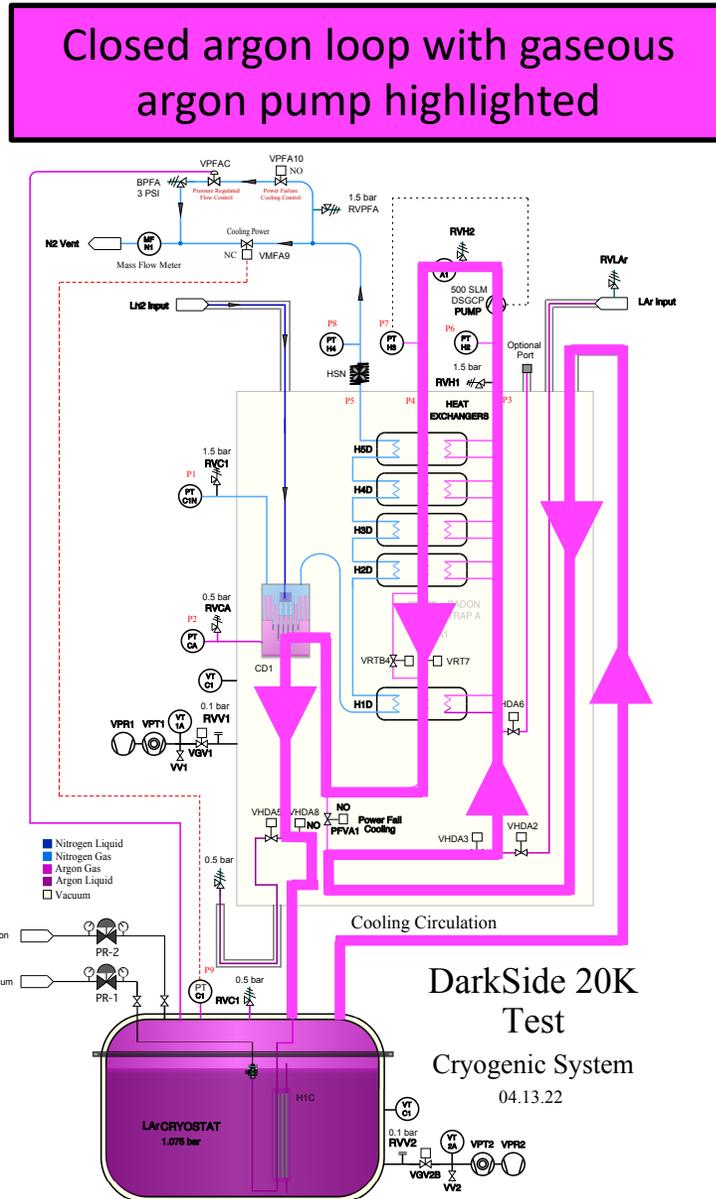
2020 JINST 15 P02024

- DArT at Canfranc Lab, Spain (LCS);
- A single-phase detector to measure ^{39}Ar depletion factor;
- Use ArDM apparatus as an active veto (850 kg AAr).
- Sensitive to measure UAr depletion factors in excess of 1000 with statistical accuracy better than 10% in one week of counting time.

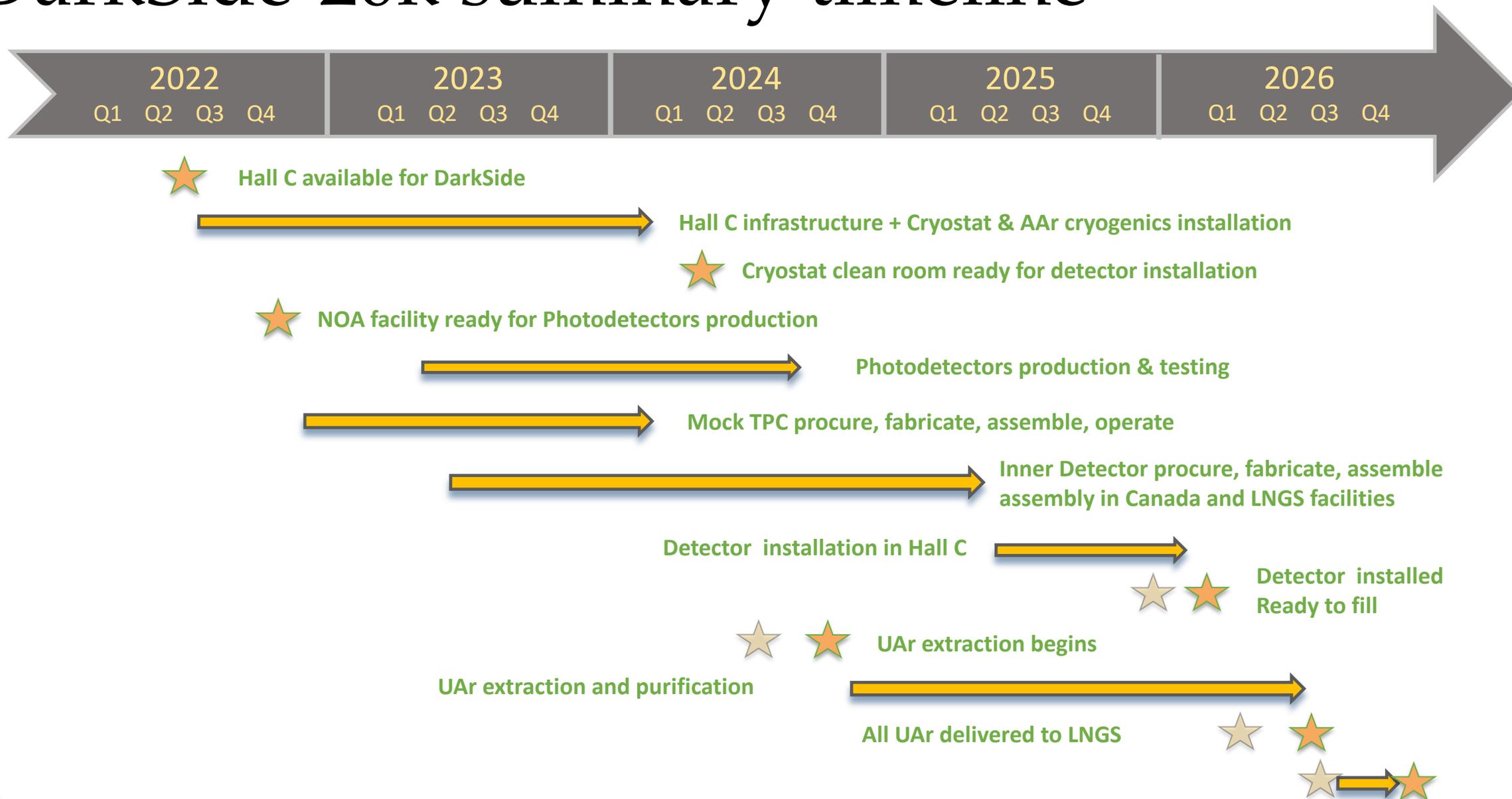


UAr cryogenics (tested at CERN)

- Core of DS-20k UAr cryogenic system tested
- Performance tests conducted in 2022
- Measured **cooling power recovery efficiency of >99%**
- Verified **detector circulation** in gaseous phase
- Gas pump is developed and fabricated by IHEP.



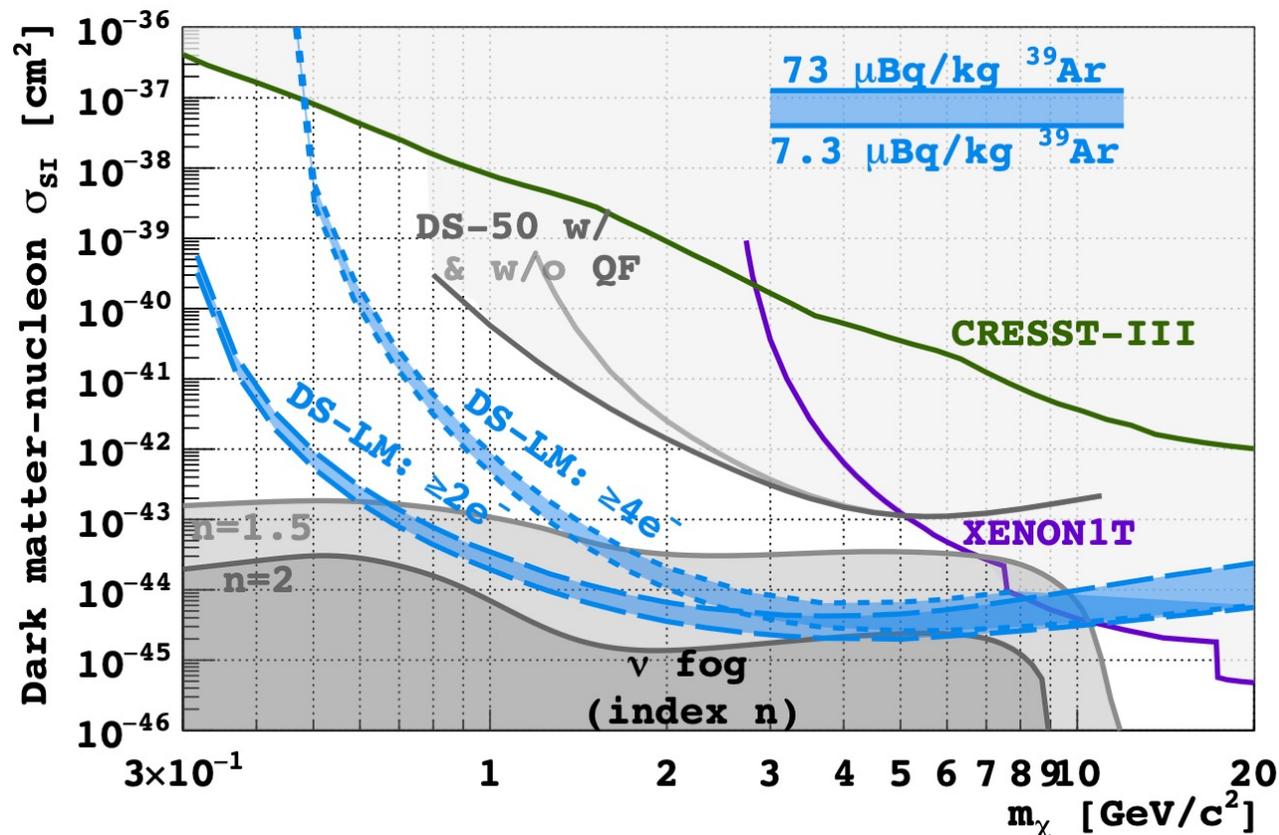
DarkSide-20k summary timeline



DarkSide-LM

- GADMC旗下独立项目;
- Dual phase Ar TPC optimized for low-mass dark matter searches through ionization channel;
- Dedicate to low energy ER background: ^{85}Kr , ^{39}Ar ;
- Sensitivity projection for 1 tonne-year exposure.
- Technical design in progress;
- Host lab candidate: CJPL-II.

arXiv: 2209.01177



Summary

- DarkSide uses dual-phase argon TPC to search for WIMPs;
- Argon from underground sources with reduced ^{39}Ar contamination;
- DarkSide-50 has reached instrumental background-free high-mass results and leading low-mass results
- GADMC established in 2017 (DS-20k, DS-LM, ARGO);
- DarkSide-20k is currently in the construction phase;
- We will start filling the detector with UAr in 2026.

