

# Light Thermal Dark Matter Beyond p-Wave Annihilation in Minimal Higgs Portal Model

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This study explores a minimal renormalizable dark matter (DM) model, incorporating a sub-GeV Majorana DM and a singlet scalar particle  $\phi$ . Using scalar and pseudo-scalar interactions (couplings  $c_s$  and  $c_p$ ), we investigate implications for DM detection, considering  $s$ -wave,  $p$ -wave, and combined ( $s+p$  wave) contributions in DM annihilation cross-section, as well as loop-correction contributions to DM-nucleon elastic scattering. Identifying a broad parameter space ( $10 \text{ MeV} < m_\chi$  *lessimm* $\phi$ ) within the  $2\sigma$  allowed region, we explore scenarios ( $|c_s| \gg |c_p|$ ,  $|c_s| \ll |c_p|$ , and  $|c_s| \approx |c_p|$ ). We find that (i) a non-zero pseudo-scalar coupling alleviates direct detection constraints as a comparison with the previous pure scalar coupling case; (ii) CMB observations set stringent limits on pseudo-scalar interaction dominant cases, making  $s$ -wave annihilation viable only for  $m_\chi > 1 \text{ GeV}$ ; (iii) the preferred  $\phi$ -resonance region can be tested in the future indirect detection experiments, such as e-ASTROGAM.

## Collaboration (if any)

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