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## Light Thermal Dark Matter Beyond p-Wave Annihilation in Minimal Higgs Portal Model

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This study explores a minimal renormalizable dark matter (DM) model, incorporating a sub-GeV Majorana DM and a singlet scalar particle  $\phi$ . Using scalar and pseudo-scalar interactions (couplings  $c_s$  and  $c_p$ ), we investigate implications for DM detection, considering *s*-wave, *p*-wave, and combined (*s*+*p* wave) contributions in DM annihilation cross-section, as well as loop-correction contributions to DM-nucleon elastic scattering. Identifying a broad parameter space ( $10 \text{ MeV} < m_{\chi}$ 

 $lessimm_{\phi}$ ) within the  $2\sigma$  allowed region, we explore scenarios  $(|c_s| \gg |c_p|, |c_s| \ll |c_p|, \text{and } |c_s| \approx |c_p|)$ . We find that (i) a non-zero pseudo-scalar coupling alleviates direct detection constraints as a comparison with the previous pure scalar coupling case; (ii) CMB observations set stringent limits on pseudo-scalar interaction dominant cases, making *s*-wave annihilation viable only for  $m_{\chi} > 1$  GeV; (iii) the preferred  $\phi$ -resonance region can be tested in the future indirect detection experiments, such as e-ASTROGAM.

## **Collaboration (if any)**

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