

# Ultra-trace Th and U Measurements in Metals with Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (ICP-MS)

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This study established an optimized protocol employing quadrupole inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-QMS) with internal standard calibration to achieve direct ultratrace  $^{238}\text{U}$  and  $^{232}\text{Th}$  radionuclides quantification. Cross-validation with high-purity germanium gamma spectroscopy (HPGe) confirmed the method's reliability. Systematic ICP-QMS screening of industrial materials established the current baseline radioactivity in stainless steel and titanium metals. Through UTEVA resin enrichment,  $^{232}\text{Th}$  and  $^{238}\text{U}$  in copper were quantified at  $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$ -level radioactivity. Impurity profiling across smelting stages demonstrated vacuum electron beam smelting's exceptional purification efficacy.

## Collaboration you are representing

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