

# Diagnosing the origin of dense circumstellar material in a multi-energy neutrino astronomical approach

*Wednesday 27 August 2025 18:00 (2 hours)*

We propose a novel approach to investigate the mysterious origin of enhanced circumstellar material (CSM) surrounding a collapsing massive star using neutrinos. Here, non-thermal TeV neutrinos produced from ejecta–CSM interactions and thermal MeV neutrinos from a pre-explosion burning process are related under the assumption that CSM had been created through the pre-supernova neutrino release. Our idea initiates astrophysical studies utilizing neutrinos from multiple energy regimes. In this presentation, we show the calculated spectrum and light curve of high-energy neutrinos derived from a representative pre-supernova model as well as the detected event rates along time at JUNO and IceCube. In addition, we discuss the application range of the proposed method.

## Collaboration you are representing

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